

Authors' thanks

The authors would like to thank all those at Cambridge University Press who have made valuable contributions to the development of the second edition of Super Minds:

Our editors, Ester Ribera Marimon, Pamela Fernández Sánchez, Helen Macrae and Angela Wilde for their enthusiasm for the project, their constructive feedback and many valuable suggestions. Special thanks go to Rosemary Bradley, Commissioning Editor, for inspiring discussions about teaching and learning that have had a very positive influence on the development of the educational concept of the second edition, and for overseeing the development of the whole project. Justyna Matwiejczyk for her enthusiasm that has helped us to stay in touch over the years with many colleagues and students using the first edition so successfully, and Oliver Escritt for adding important views on the needs of colleagues from countries the world over.

Kay Bentley for developing the Think and learn syllabus, Colin Sage for mapping the Critical and Creative Thinking activities, Kiki Foster for evolving video content and Laurence Koster for overseeing the development of the teacher's components.

We would like to thank Caroline Thiriau, Business Unit Director Primary ELT at the Press, for her leadership and support that we believe will make the second edition even more successful than the first one.

A big thank you goes to colleagues and teachers in many countries around the world for their enthusiasm when working with the first edition of Super Minds, as well as their feedback and suggestions. We are grateful for many inspiring discussions, interviews and permission to observe classes. Thanks for helping us to shape the most innovative and exciting features of the second edition.

Our thanks go to the educational consultants, representatives, managers and directors working for Cambridge University Press in the UK and in many countries around the world.

The publishers would also like to thank Ms Dong Zihan of the Foreign Language Teaching and Research Press, PR China, for initial feedback on the project.

Acknowledgements

The authors and publishers acknowledge the following sources of copyright material and are grateful for the permissions granted. While every effort has been made, it has not always been possible to identify the sources of all the material used, or to trace all copyright holders. If any omissions are brought to our notice, we will be happy to include the appropriate acknowledgements on reprinting and in the next update to the digital edition, as applicable.

Keys: U = Unit

Practice Extra

Photography

All the photos are sourced from Getty images.

U1: Natthawut Punyosaeng/EyeEm; artpartner-images/The Image Bank; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; Tetra Images; Liliboas/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **Дмитрий Ларичев/iStock/Getty Images Plus;** Steve Gorton; Tevarak/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Goldfinch4ever/iStock/Getty Images Plus; dlerick/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Udomsook/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Altayb/iStock/Getty Images Plus; kurga/iStock/Getty Images Plus; inbj/iStock/Getty Images Plus; PhotoMelon/iStock/Getty Images Plus; talipcubukcu/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U2:** ZenShui/Eric Audras/PhotoAlto Agency RF Collections; Hola Images; guvendemir/E+; real444/E+; s0ulsurfing - Jason Swain/Moment; **U3:** Jetta Productions Inc/DigitalVision; Jupiterimages/DigitalVision; JGI/Jamie Grill; Jose Luis Pelaez Inc/DigitalVision; Hinterhaus Productions/DigitalVision; elmvilla/E+; itsabreeze photography/Moment; georgeclerk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; GeorgePeters/iStock/Getty Images Plus; mouse_sonya/iStock/Getty Images Plus; CJsview/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Izmir Smakaj/500px/500Px Plus; tokoro/Moment; Nick Ridley/Oxford Scientific; Vicki Jauron, Babylon and Beyond Photography/Moment; Ronald Wittek/Photographer's Choice/Getty Images Plus; Catherine Delahaye/Stone; **U4:** stockcam/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Paul-Gino Guevarra/EyeEm; Kamal Seif/500px; all images copyright of Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; Vladimir Godnik; Zocha_K/E+; Kamal Seif/500px; Westend61; Bertrando Campos/500px; Yueng Raine/EyeEm; James Johnstone/500px Prime; Don Farrall/DigitalVision; ak_phuong/Moment; fitopardo.com/Moment; fotolinchen/E+; Anton Petrus/Moment Open; Roger de la Harpe/Gallo Images; cynoclub/iStock/Getty Images Plus; prapassong/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Life On White/Photodisc; Lezh/E+; **U5:** MahirAtes/iStock/Getty Images Plus; art911/500Px Plus; Zakir Mirzaev; EasyBuy4u/iStock/Getty Images Plus; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Md Didarul Islam/EyeEm; Anton Eine/EyeEm; ValentynVolkov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; guntaphat pokasasipun/Moment; Rob Lewine; **U6:** Kritchanut/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Tara Moore/Stone; Carol_Anne/iStock/Getty Images Plus; xavierarnau/E+; **U7:** OJO+; avid_creative/E+; PhotoAlto/Eric Audras/PhotoAlto Agency RF Collections; hedgehog94/iStock/Getty Images Plus; solarisimages/iStock/Getty Images Plus; 123object/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Wavebreakmedia/iStock/Getty Images Plus; WOLFAVNI/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Maskot; **U8:** Westend61; George Mdivanian/EyeEm; PhotoAlto/Laurence Mouton/PhotoAlto Agency RF Collections; baona/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Adrian Petrisor/EyeEm; Andy Crawford; **U9:** Florin Prunoiu/Image Source; Jose Luis Pelaez Inc/DigitalVision; Thai Yuan Lim/EyeEm; JasonDoiy/E+; PeopleImages/E+; khilagan/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Westend61; Image Source; D.R. Hutchinson/Moment; Pollyana Ventura/E+; OJO Images; dejankrsmanovic/iStock/Getty Images Plus.

Illustrations

Bill Bolton; Christos Skaltsas (Advocate Art); Camila Frescura (Astound US); Claudia Souza (Bright Agency); Dan Crisp (Bright Agency); David Arumi (Beehive Illustration); Dean Gray (Advocate Art); Flystudio; John Haslam; Kate Daubney; Kelsey Collings (Bright Agency); Marek Jagucki; Maria Perere (Astound US); Martin Lowe; Martin Sanders (Beehive); Peter Allen; Srimalie Bassani (Astound US); Steve Wood (Advocate Art); Theresa Tibbetts; Vanessa Matte (Astound US).

Reused artwork coloured by QBS Learning.

Audio

Audio production by Leon Chambers.

Video

All the video stills are sourced from Getty images.

U5: Pairhandmade/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; StockSeller_ukr/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Ariel Skelley/Verve+; Nanhatai8/Creatas Video; ko_orn/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; FatCamera/Creatas Video; **U7:** SolStock/Creatas Video; Motortion/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; gorodenkoff/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Andrew Sacks/Image Bank Film: Signature; FatCamera/Vetta; **U9:** FatCamera/Vetta; Oleksandr Hruts/iStock/Getty Images Plus; konstantynov/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; blueringmedia/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Jane_Kelly/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Sean Anthony Eddy/Vetta; SerhiiBobyk/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; gradyreeese/Vetta.

Grammar Animations

Grammar animations created by QBS Learning.

Original characters created by Dean Gray.

Audio produced by Leon Chambers.

Story Animations

Story Animations by Fly Studios.

Original audio produced by John Green at TEFL Audio.

Song Animations

Song and chant composition by Amy Jo Doherty.

Song and chant audio production by Martin Vial.

Artwork created by Dean Gray.

Brain Breaks

Photography

All the photos are sourced from Getty images.

U0: Ron Levine/Stone; skyneshers/E+; Nadezhda1906/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Kontrec/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U1:** Sudowoodo/iStock/Getty Images Plus; artpartner-images/The Image Bank; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; Zocha_K/E+; Natthawut Punyosaeng/EyeEm; **U2:** BLOOM image; jaroon/E+; Image Source; Daniel Kaesler/EyeEm; Photo_Concepts/Image Source; **U3:** Jose Luis Pelaez Inc/DigitalVision; ChubarovY/iStock/Getty Images

Plus; Yuji Kotani/DigitalVision; **U4:** Ron Levine/Stone; skyneshher/E+; Nadezhda1906/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Kontrec/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Kamal Seif/500px; all images copyright of Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; Paul-Gino Guevarra/EyeEm; Vladimir Godnik; **U5:** Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; Zakir Mirzaev; art911/500Px Plus; MahirAtes/iStock/Getty Images Plus; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; EasyBuy4u/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U6:** Sudowoodo/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U7:** Ron Levine/Stone; skyneshher/E+; Nadezhda1906/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Kontrec/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U8:** BLOOM image; jaroon/E+; Image Source; Daniel Kaesler/EyeEm; Photo_Concepts/Image Source; **U9:** Ariel Skellee/The Image Bank; shapecharge/E+; Jose Luis Pelaez Inc/DigitalVision; momentimages; Lane Oatey/Blue Jean Images; photosindia; Tom Merton/OJO Images; julkirio/iStock/Getty Images Plus; musmellow/iStock/Getty Images Plus.

Illustrations

U2, U3: David Arumi; **U6:** Srimalie Bassani; **U7:** Camilla Frescura; **U8:** Vanessa Matte; **U9:** Maria Perera.

Video

U5: Artbeats/Getty images.

Audio

SoundExpress/Getty Images.

Audio production by Imagine Sounds & Visions.

Video production by Phaebus.

Games

Photography

All the photos are sourced from Getty images.

U0: Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Zocha_K/E+; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; artpartner-images/The Image Bank; all images copyright of Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; Kamal Seif/500px; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; MahirAtes/iStock/Getty Images Plus; art911/500Px Plus; **U1:** Frank Krahmer/Photographer's Choice/Getty Images Plus; DNY59/E+; Hybrid Images/Cultura; artpartner-images/The Image Bank; Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; Zocha_K/E+; Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; Natthawut Punyosaeng/EyeEm; all images copyright of Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; Kamal Seif/500px; Paul-Gino Guevarra/EyeEm; Zakir Mirzaev; **U2:** Rodrigo Friscione/Cultura; Westend61; Sven-Erik Arndt/Picture Press/Getty Images Plus; Xuan Che/Moment; BRUSINI Aurlien/hemis.fr/Getty Images Plus; Adria Photography/Moment; Hero Images; PeopleImages/DigitalVision; Michael Heim/EyeEm; KidStock/Blend Images; Evan Kafka/The Image Bank; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Zakir Mirzaev; art911/500Px Plus; Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; MahirAtes/iStock/Getty Images Plus; EasyBuy4u/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U3:** LatitudeStock - David Williams/Gallo Images/Getty Images Plus; mrak_hr/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Maya Karkalicheva/Moment; Ben-Schonewille/iStock/Getty Images Plus; all images copyright of Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; Paul-Gino Guevarra/EyeEm; Kamal Seif/500px; Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; Zocha_K/E+;

EasyBuy4u/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U4:** Kamal Seif/500px; all images copyright of Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; Paul-Gino Guevarra/EyeEm; stockcam/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Zocha_K/E+; art911/500Px Plus; Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U5:** Reinhard Krull/EyeEm; Liyao Xie/Moment; Wivoca/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Andy Crawford/Dorling Kindersley/Getty Images Plus; PM Images/DigitalVision; Ratchada Prakobdee/EyeEm; Jay's photo/Moment; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; art911/500Px Plus; Zakir Mirzaev; Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; EasyBuy4u/iStock/Getty Images Plus; MahirAteis/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Kamal Seif/500px; Zocha_K/E+; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; artpartner-images/The Image Bank; Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; all images copyright of Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; **U6:** lowball-jack/DigitalVision Vectors; Leland Bobbe/DigitalVision; Jasmin Merdan/Moment; lupashchenkoiryna/DigitalVision Vectors; Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Zocha_K/E+; art911/500Px Plus; MahirAteis/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; **U7:** Judy Davidson/Moment; Timm Ziegenthaler/Stocktrek Images; Miles Ertman/robertharding/Getty Images Plus; DuKai photographer/Moment; kickers/E+; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Zocha_K/E+; art911/500Px Plus; Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; **U8:** inxti/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Lawrence Manning/Corbis; Creative Crop/DigitalVision; cmannphoto/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Patra Kongsirimongkolchai/EyeEm; all images copyright of Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; Kamal Seif/500px; stockcam/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U9:** Sarunyu Unthiamsom/EyeEm; boule13/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Michele D'Amico supersky77/Moment; nikom1234/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; artpartner-images/The Image Bank.

Illustrations

Andrew Hennessey; Anna Godwin (Nick Diggory); Anna Hancock; Anthony Rule; Ben Hasler (NB Illustration); Bernice Lum; Camilla Frescura; Chris Lensch (Sylvie Poggio); Clive Goodyer; David Arumi; David Belmonde (Beehive Illustration); David Semple; Kay Jackson (Bright Agency); Marek Jagucki; RedJelly; Srimalie Bassani; Theresa Tibbetts (Beehive) Maria Perera; Vanessa Matte.

Game Provider: AV studio

Speech Recognition

Photography

All the photos are sourced from Getty images.

U1: Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Natthawut Punyosaeng/EyeEm; artpartner-images/The Image Bank; Zocha_K/E+; **U5:** Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; EasyBuy4u/iStock/Getty Images Plus; MahirAteis/iStock/Getty Images Plus; art911/500Px Plus; Zakir Mirzaev.

Illustrations

Camilla Frescura; David Arumi; Vanessa Matte.

Learning Path

Illustrations

Dream Farm, Fly Studios and Dean Gray at Advocate.

Think and Learn icon (Lightbulb with a brain) by We are Bold.

LO build is done by Datamatics.

Learner Resources

Flashcards

Photography

All the photographs are sourced from Getty Images.

U1: Zocha_K/E+; Waridsara Pitakpon/EyeEm; Natthawut Punyosaeng/EyeEm; Ivantsov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Nednapa Chumjumpa/EyeEm; artpartner-images/The Image Bank; **U4:** stockcam/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Jamie Lamb - elusive-images.co.uk/Moment; Paul-Gino Guevarra/EyeEm; Kamal Seif/500px; Zocha_K/E+; Vladimir Godnik; **U5:** Natthakan Jommanee/EyeEm; michaklootwijk/iStock/Getty Images Plus; EasyBuy4u/iStock/Getty Images Plus; MahirAtes/iStock/Getty Images Plus; art911/500Px Plus; Zakir Mirzaev.

Illustrations

U2 and U3: David Arumi; **U6:** Srimalie Bassani; **U7:** Camilla Frescura; **U8:** Vanessa Matte; **U9:** Maria Perera.

Cover Concept by We Are Bold.

Character Development by Fly Studios.

Cover illustration by Collaborate Agency.

Student's Book

Audio

Audio production by Leon Chambers.

Workbook

Audio

Audio production by Leon Chambers.

Practice Book

Audio

Audio produced by Hart McLeod.

Test Generator

Audio

Audio production by Leon Chambers.

Grammar Animations

Grammar animations created by QBS Learning.

Original characters created by Dean Gray.

Audio produced by Leon Chambers.

Story Animations

Story Animations by Fly Studios.

Original audio produced by John Green at TEFL Audio.

Song Animations

Song and chant composition by Amy Jo Doherty.

Song and chant audio production by Martin Vial.

Artwork created by Dean Gray.

Think and Learn videos

Photography

All the photos are sourced from Getty Images.

U1: PhotoMelon/iStock/Getty Images Plus; inbj/iStock/Getty Images Plus; talipcubukcu/iStock/Getty Images Plus; studiocasper/E+; jskiba/E+; **U2:** s0ulsurfing - Jason Swain/Moment; guvendemir/E+; ZenShui/Eric Audras/PhotoAlto Agency RF Collections; **U3:** Marcel ter Bekke/Moment; by Simon Gakhar/Moment; Mikkel Bigandt/500Px Plus; tingfen/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Mint Images RF; Don Farrall/DigitalVision; **U4:** Yueng Raine/EyeEm; James Johnstone/500px Prime; ak_phuong/Moment; fotolinchen/E+; ©fitopardo.com/Moment; **U5:** Md Didarul Islam/EyeEm; Anton Eine/EyeEm; ValentynVolkov/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Travel Ink/Gallo Images; maureen bracewell/500px Prime; **U6:** EmirMemedovski/E+; Betsie Van Der Meer/Stone; Carol_Anne/iStock/Getty Images Plus; xavierarnau/E+; FangXiaNuo/E+; mattjeacock/E+; **U7:** Chris Sattlberger/The Image Bank; kali9/E+; andresr/E+; Hero Images ; WOLFAVNI/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U8:** PhotoAlto/Laurence Mouton/PhotoAlto Agency RF Collections; baona/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Adrian Petrisor/EyeEm; Westend61; George Mdivanian/EyeEm; **U9:** OJO Images; dejankrsmanovic/iStock/Getty Images Plus.

Video

All the videos are sourced from Getty Images.

U1: SDI Productions/Vetta; Rubberball/Verve+; Multi-bits/Image Bank Film; winterling/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Pressmaster/DigitalVision; Geoff Tompkinson/one80; gradyreese/Vetta; Klaus Vedfelt/one80; infocusvideo/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; samgrandy/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; **U2:** 3quarks/Creatas Video+; selvanegra/Creatas Video+; Science Photo Library/Photolibrary Video; Klaus Vedfelt/one80; magicmine/Creatas Video+; selected-takes/Vetta; monkeybusinessimages/Creatas Video+; FatCamera/Creatas Video; SolStock/Creatas Video; JohnnyGreig/Creatas Video; kali9/Creatas Video;

kupicoo/Vetta; MoonFrog Films/Image Bank Film; die-phalanx/Creatas Video+; peterhowell/Creatas Video+; **U3**: levakovs/Creatas Video; Martin Harvey/Corbis Video; Multi-bits/Image Bank Film; John Downter Productions/Image Bank Film; chudakov2/Creatas Video+; okan akdeniz/Creatas Video+; PavLas23/Creatas Video+; BBC Natural History/BBC Creative; levik1operator/Creatas Video+; sirichai_asawalapsakul/Creatas Video+; Image Source Ltd/Verve+; **U4**: Multi-bits/Image Bank Film; BBC Natural History/BBC Creative; silverjohn/Creatas Video+; Paul Carpenter/Creatas Video+; Film Studio Aves/Creatas Video; silverkblack/Creatas Video+; Robert Hollingworth/Moment Video RF; Gerard Lacz Images/Image Bank Film; uuoott/Creatas Video; xtrekx/Creatas Video+; FG Trade/Creatas Video; kurapatka/Creatas Video+; slowmotiongli/Creatas Video+; RJ-Creations_Robin/Creatas Video+; Kenyan bushman/Creatas Video+; KrasWerk/Creatas Video; Gallo Images/Active Blue Productions/Image Bank Film; **U5**: monkeybusinessimages/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Blend Motion/Verve+; Ariel Skelley/Image Bank Film; Pairhandmade/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; The Lighthouse Film Co, Inc./Lighthouse Films; StockSeller_ukr/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Wavebreakmedia/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Ariel Skelley/Verve+; 3sbworld/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; kopitinphoto/Creatas Video+; Nanhatai8/Creatas Video; TsendraNatali/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; ko_orn/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Chatupon Butkaeo/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; NewLine_Seller/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; FatCamera/Creatas Video; uberstock/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; bo1982/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; **U6**: Rocketclips/Verve+; Skyworks Places/Image Bank Film; gilaxia/Vetta; Andersen Ross/Verve+; HerolImagesFootage/Creatas Video; The Lighthouse Film Co, Inc./Lighthouse Films; Ariel Skelley/Verve+; baddoggy/Creatas Video; Ariel Skelley/Image Bank Film; nmlfd/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Multi-bits/Image Bank Film; Natalia Kotliar/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; **U7**: monkeybusinessimages/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Discovery Access; kali9/Creatas Video; simonkr/Vetta; SolStock/Creatas Video; Motortion/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; gorodenkoff/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Andrew Sacks/Image Bank Film; alvarez/Creatas Video; FatCamera/Vetta; Wavebreakmedia/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; **U8**: Ariel Skelley/Iconica Video; Image Source Ltd/Verve+; FYMStudio/Creatas Video; Motortion/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Easy_Company/Creatas Video; JK1991/Creatas Video; cinejinn/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; MoiseevVladislav/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; konstart/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; familylifestyle/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Ariel Skelley/Image Bank Film; Elva Etienne/Moment Video RF; **U9**: Alexeg84/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; DMITRII GABIBOV/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; mustafagull/Creatas Video; Milan_Jovic/Creatas Video; FatCamera/Vetta; Ariel Skelley/Iconica Video; Motortion/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; blueringmedia/iStock/Getty Images Plus; konstantynov/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Sean Anthony Eddy/Vetta; SerhiiBobyk/Creatas Video+/Getty Images Plus; Mr. Big Film/one80; gradyreese/Vetta.

All the video stills are sourced from Getty Images.

U1: cole matt/iStock/Getty Images Plus; DaLiu/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Dedy Setyawan/iStock/Getty Images Plus; rangepuppies/DigitalVision Vectors; cgdeaw/iStock/Getty Images Plus; PeterHermesFurian/iStock/Getty Images Plus; FreeTransform/iStock/Getty Images Plus; KristinaVelickovic/DigitalVision Vectors; **U4**: Bullet_Chained/iStock/Getty Images Plus; greenstripe/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U5**: Allevinatis/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Aleksandra Nazarova/iStock/Getty Images Plus; bortonia/DigitalVision Vectors; **U6**: Olha Khorimarko/iStock/Getty Images Plus; LueratSatichob/DigitalVision Vectors; **U7**: AlexYustus/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Abscent84/iStock/Getty Images Plus; **U8**: Dedy Setyawan/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Valencya Tanaya/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Vadym Ivanchenko/iStock/Getty Images Plus; askmenow/DigitalVision Vectors; Mima Foto/EyeEm; **U9**: blueringmedia/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Ghrzuzudu/iStock/Getty Images Plus; JuliarStudio/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Dynamic Graphics/liquidlibrary/Getty Images Plus; Jane_Kelly/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Yevhenii Dorofieiev/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Oleksandr Hruts/iStock/Getty Images Plus; Volodymyr Kotoshchuk/iStock/Getty Images Plus.

Audio

All the audio clips are sourced from Getty Images.

U1: Larry Bryant/SoundExpress; **U2:** Brian Wayy/SoundExpress; **U3:** Dmitriy Shironosov/SoundExpress; **U4:** Geoff Harvey/SoundExpress; **U5:** Cagdas Takmaz/SoundExpress; **U6:** Cagdas Takmaz/SoundExpress; **U7:** SoundExpress; **U8:** Vasili Zapesca/SoundExpress; **U9:** Alexey Nikolaenkov/SoundExpress.

Audio production by Imagine Sounds & Visions.