

C1 Wordlist Unit 11

Here is a list of useful or new words from Unit 11 of Navigate C1 Coursebook. You can insert your own translation. Words marked with a key (O) all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

adj = adjective
adv = adverb

conj = conjunction
n = noun

phr v = phrasal verb
pl = plural

phr = phrase
prep = preposition

pron = pronoun
v = verb

a wealth of <i>phr</i> /ə 'welθ əv/	_____	There's a wealth of possibilities from an open-water swim to a night run.
abandon O <i>v</i> /ə'bændən/	_____	The making of traditional objects using natural materials was later abandoned.
account for <i>phr v</i> /ə'kaʊnt fɔ:(r)/	_____	As linguists point out, this doesn't account for all the other words in our vocabulary.
aglow <i>adj</i> /ə'gləʊ/	_____	Looking in the window of the cottage, its fire aglow, we decided to knock.
alert <i>adj</i> /ə'lɜ:t/	_____	I was having great difficulty staying alert.
alike <i>adv</i> /ə'laɪk/	_____	They always tried to treat their children alike.
alive O <i>adj</i> /ə'laɪv/	_____	The city doesn't really come alive till after midnight.
aloof <i>adj</i> /ə'lu:f/	_____	He always kept himself very aloof, so had few friends.
apart O <i>adj</i> /ə'pɑ:t/	_____	The twins are identical; only their parents can tell them apart.
arguably <i>adv</i> /'ɑ:gjuəbli/	_____	Pad Thai is arguably the most famous dish to come out of Thailand.
as early as <i>phr</i> /əz 'ɜ:li əz/	_____	As early as the 16th century, English had already adopted words from other languages.
as yet <i>phr</i> /æz 'jet/	_____	Someone told me my boss is leaving, but I haven't heard anything from him as yet.
ashamed O <i>adj</i> /ə'ʃeɪmd/	_____	I'm ashamed to say I forgot.
assimilate <i>v</i> /ə'sɪməleɪt/	_____	Many words from other languages have gradually been assimilated into English.
at least half of O <i>phr</i> /æt li:st 'hɑ:f əv/	_____	At least half of words in English come from non-Anglo-Saxon sources.
aware O <i>adj</i> /ə'weə(r)/	_____	They were well aware of the risks, but they went anyway.
beat (eggs, etc.) O <i>v</i> /bi:t/	_____	This is what makes the white sauce special – I'm going to beat two eggs into it.
by no means <i>phr</i> /baɪ 'nəʊ mi:nz/	_____	I know a bit about architecture but I'm by no means an expert.
chop <i>v</i> /tʃɒp/	_____	I've roughly chopped up some onion and softened it in oil.
claim responsibility <i>phr</i> /kleɪm rɪ,spɒnsə'bɪləti/	_____	From Greece to Iran, Turkey to India, everyone is claiming responsibility for inventing the kebab.
concerned O <i>adj</i> /kən'sɜ:nd/	_____	We won't be contacting everyone – just the people concerned.
conscious O <i>adj</i> /'kɒnʃəs/	_____	It was a conscious decision.
critic O <i>n</i> /'krɪtɪk/	_____	Critics of the theory say that it can't possibly be correct.
determine O <i>v</i> /dɪ'tɜ:mɪn/	_____	Originally the date of the festival was determined by the lunar calendar.
epidemic <i>n</i> /,epɪ'demɪk/	_____	These measures eventually brought an end to the epidemic.
evolve O <i>v</i> /i'vɒlv/	_____	Music from New Orleans is thought to have evolved into what we now know as jazz.
faculty <i>n</i> /'fæklti/	_____	Former graduates spoke to the present students of the faculty.
finely O <i>adv</i> /'faɪnli/	_____	Place the garlic and bread in a food processor and chop finely.
fluffy <i>adj</i> /'flʌfi/	_____	The sauce goes nice and fluffy when you add eggs to it.

C1 Wordlist Unit 11

generously O_m <i>adv</i> /'dʒenərəsli/	_____	I've added salt and pepper to the aubergine layer and brushed it generously with olive oil.
gently O_m <i>adv</i> /'dʒentli/	_____	This now needs to cook gently for at least half an hour.
gesture O_m <i>n</i> /'dʒestʃə(r)/	_____	Early humans needed their hands to communicate with gestures.
grate <i>v</i> /greɪt/	_____	I've grated some cheese and I'm going to melt that into the white sauce.
grill <i>v</i> /grɪl/	_____	While on duty, soldiers would put meat on their swords and grill it over an open fire.
have a long history of <i>phr</i> /həv ə lɒŋ 'hɪstri əv/	_____	The UK has a long history of trading and colonial links with other countries.
horizontally <i>adv</i> /,hɒrɪ'zɒntəli/	_____	Many kebabs today are still cooked horizontally on a metal skewer.
imitate <i>v</i> /'ɪmɪteɪt/	_____	Our ancestors imitated natural sounds.
intellect <i>n</i> /'ɪntəlekt/	_____	Chimpanzees certainly don't have the intellect that humans do.
invade <i>v</i> /ɪn'veɪd/	_____	Many people complain about the way English is invading other languages.
invasion <i>n</i> /ɪn'veɪʒn/	_____	Invasion by foreign peoples has led to the adoption of many new expressions.
let alone <i>phr</i> /let ə'ləʊn/	_____	I can hardly fit my stuff into the case, let alone yours.
linguist <i>n</i> /'lɪŋgwɪst/	_____	As linguists point out, this theory doesn't account for all the other words in our vocabulary.
melt O_m <i>v</i> /melt/	_____	I'm melting the butter with some flour, and now I need to add some warm milk and beat it in.
official O_m <i>adj</i> /ə'fɪʃl/	_____	The French and Spanish languages are each controlled by an official body.
over the years <i>phr</i> /'əʊvə(r) ðə jɜ:z/	_____	English is probably the language which has borrowed most terms from others over the years.
peel <i>v</i> /pi:l/	_____	You have to peel the tomatoes, as the skin goes bitter if you leave it in the sauce.
quarantine <i>n</i> /'kwɒrənti:n/	_____	After the discovery, the hospital was closed and quarantine was introduced.
refine <i>v</i> /rɪ'faɪn/	_____	The rules of the game were later refined.
roll out <i>phr v</i> /'rəʊl aʊt/	_____	The recipe was rolled out across the country in the 1940s.
roughly O_m <i>adv</i> /'rʌfli/	_____	Chop the onions roughly – the pieces don't have to be exactly the same size.
season <i>v</i> /'si:zn/	_____	Once the eggs are beaten in, I'll season it and add some grated nutmeg.
settlement O_m <i>n</i> /'setlmənt/	_____	Settlement by foreign peoples has led to the adoption of many new customs.
skewer <i>n</i> /'skju:ə(r)/	_____	Many food items, such as meat, vegetables and fish, can be cooked on skewers.
slice O_m <i>v</i> /slaɪs/	_____	Slice the potatoes and chop them into small cubes.
soak <i>v</i> /səʊk/	_____	At this festival, it's totally fine and normal to soak complete strangers.
sparingly <i>adv</i> /'speərɪŋli/	_____	If you want to add salt, do so sparingly, because the sauce is already quite salty.
sprinkle <i>v</i> /'sprɪŋkl/	_____	Some people like to sprinkle cheese on top and grill it at the end.
symbolize <i>v</i> /'sɪmbəlaɪz/	_____	Pouring water on people symbolizes the start of the new year.

C1 Wordlist Unit 11

thinly <i>adv</i> /'θɪnli/	_____	Slice the cucumbers very thinly and mix them with sour cream.
triathlon <i>n</i> /traɪ'æθlən/	_____	He says he's never felt so alive since he took up triathlons.
undeniably <i>adv</i> /,ʌndɪ'nɑɪəbli/	_____	Pad Thai has undeniably become the national dish of Thailand.
unilateral <i>adj</i> /,ju:nɪ'lætrəl/	_____	This phenomenon is by no means unilateral.
valuables <i>n pl</i> /'væljuəblz/	_____	Be careful with your cameras and any other valuables because everything will get wet.
vertically <i>adv</i> /'vɜ:tɪkli/	_____	Meat is cooked vertically in the modern doner kebab.
vigorously <i>adv</i> /'vɪgərəsli/	_____	Beat the sauce vigorously so that lumps don't have the chance to form.
whatsoever <i>adv</i> /wɒtsəʊ'evə(r)/	_____	There's no doubt whatsoever that the world is becoming a smaller place.