

**C1 Wordlist Unit 9**

# Navigate

Here is a list of useful or new words from Unit 9 of Navigate C1 Coursebook. You can insert your own translation.  
Words marked with a key (O) all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

*adj* = adjective  
*adv* = adverb

*conj* = conjunction  
*n* = noun

*phr v* = phrasal verb  
*pl* = plural

*phr* = phrase  
*prep* = preposition

*pron* = pronoun  
*v* = verb

acoustic guitar <i>n</i> /ə'ku:stɪk ɡɪ,tɑ:(r)/	_____	I'm learning to play the acoustic guitar.
advertorial <i>n</i> /,ædvə'tɔ:riəl/	_____	Today's newspapers are full of advertorials, which many people feel are misleading.
analogue clock <i>n</i> /'ænələɡ klɒk/	_____	I prefer analogue clocks to digital ones because they can be beautiful.
apprenticeship scheme <i>n</i> /ə'prentɪʃɪp ,ski:m/	_____	In an apprenticeship scheme, a young person can earn money and learn the job.
beware <i>v</i> /bɪ'weə(r)/	_____	Beware of fast knowledge. It is more dangerous than ignorance.
blended learning <i>n</i> /,blendɪd 'lɜ:nɪŋ/	_____	More students will be following blended learning programmes in the future.
body clock <i>n</i> /'bɒdi klɒk/	_____	For some teenagers, school lessons don't fit in with their body clock.
broaden <i>v</i> /'brɔ:dn/	_____	The word 'e-cigarette' is an example of broadening the meaning of the suffix 'e'.
broadly speaking <i>phr</i> /'brɔ:dlɪ ,spi:kɪŋ/	_____	Broadly speaking, young people in Romania speak excellent English.
by and large <i>adv</i> /,baɪ ən 'lɑ:dʒ/	_____	By and large, public transport in the UK is pretty reliable.
chillax <i>v</i> /tʃɪ'læks/	_____	You can dance to your favourite music, chillax or have your friends over.
choc-tastic <i>adj</i> /tʃɒk 'tæstɪk/	_____	I love the puddings at this restaurant – they're choc-tastic!
conventional oven O <i>n</i> /kən'venʃənəl ,ʌvən/	_____	I don't use a conventional oven much for cooking any more.
curriculum <i>n</i> /kə'rɪkjələm/	_____	The internet needs to be a part of the school curriculum.
disposable battery <i>n</i> /dɪ,spəʊzəbl 'bætəri/	_____	You can recycle disposable batteries in a lot of countries now.
diverse <i>adj</i> /daɪ'vɜ:s/	_____	Humans are very diverse, yet education systems tend to be uniform.
e-banking <i>n</i> /'i: ,bæŋkɪŋ/	_____	With limited opening hours and long queues, many customers today are opting for e-banking.
e-book <i>n</i> /'i: bʊk/	_____	E-books are popular because you can take an unlimited number of them on holiday.
e-cigarette <i>n</i> /'i: ,sɪɡə,ret/	_____	E-cigarettes are increasingly popular among people trying to give up smoking.
educationalist <i>n</i> /,edʒu'keɪʃənəlɪst/	_____	She may be a respected educationalist, but I still don't agree with her views on homework.
e-learning <i>n</i> /'i: ,lɜ:nɪŋ/	_____	I'm doing a university course through e-learning.
e-reader <i>n</i> /'i: ,ri:də(r)/	_____	I was opposed to them for ages, but I've finally got an e-reader and I love it!
experimentation <i>n</i> /ɪk,sperɪmen'teɪʃn/	_____	Many parents would also prefer to see their children learning through experimentation.
external accreditation <i>n</i> /ɪk'stɜ:nl ə,kredɪ'teɪʃn/	_____	Many secondary school students take exams and get external accreditation these days.
fanzine <i>n</i> /'fænzɪn/	_____	The actor is the subject of numerous books, fanzines and websites.

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fashionista <i>n</i> /ˌfæʃnɪˈstə/	_____	Ed has become a real fashionista since he started working for that magazine.
format <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /ˈfɔːmət/	_____	Changes in technology are affecting the format of dictionaries.
guesstimate <i>n</i> /ˈgestɪmət/	_____	At a guesstimate, there were about 200 people there.
hard copy <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /ˈhɑːd ˌkɒpi/	_____	Do you need me to print you out a hard copy of these files?
ignorance <i>n</i> /ˈɪɡnərəns/	_____	Ignorance is no excuse for breaking the law.
in terms of (something) <b>Om</b> <i>phr</i> /ɪn ˈtɜːmz əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	_____	Which is the best region in your country in terms of food?
innovative <i>adj</i> /ˈɪnəvətɪv/	_____	I think touchscreens were something genuinely innovative and took computers in a new direction.
international student <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /ˌɪntəˌnæʃnəl ˈstjuːdnt/	_____	The number of international students is likely to reach seven million by 2020.
internationalism <i>n</i> /ˌɪntəˌnæʃnəlɪzəm/	_____	The current trend towards internationalism is also here to stay.
keep our eyes and ears open <i>phr</i> /kiːp aɪ(r) aɪz ænd ɪz ˈəʊpən/	_____	We keep our eyes and ears open for new things that we hear in the media.
landline <i>n</i> /ˈlændlaɪn/	_____	Far fewer people have a landline than ten years ago.
lead the way <b>Om</b> <i>phr</i> /liːd ðə weɪ/	_____	New world economies are leading the way in numbers of international students.
literacy <i>n</i> /ˈlɪtərəsi/	_____	Literacy rates in most developing countries are still behind those in the developed world.
manual car <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /ˈmænjuəl kɑː(r)/	_____	I've only ever driven manual cars, and I'm finding it hard to get used to an automatic.
mature student <i>n</i> /məˌtʃʊə ˈstjuːdnt/	_____	I'm doing a degree in psychology as a mature student.
m-commerce <i>n</i> /ˈem ˌkɒməːs/	_____	It seems m-commerce is on the increase.
m-learning <i>n</i> /ˈem ˌlɜːnɪŋ/	_____	The growth of m-learning is a huge opportunity for educational publishers.
mock <i>adj</i> /mɒk/	_____	We do mock exams at my school a couple of months before the real exams.
module <i>n</i> /ˈmɒdjuːl/	_____	On this course you'll do practical modules on how to build a dynamic surfboard.
m-ticketing <i>n</i> /ˈem ˌtɪkɪtɪŋ/	_____	At airports today, an increasing number of customers are switching to m-ticketing.
offshore campus <i>n</i> /ˌɒfʃɔː(r) ˈkæmpəs/	_____	The development of offshore campuses is expected to continue.
on the verge of <i>phr</i> /ɒn ðə ˈvɜːdʒ əv/	_____	The project is on the verge of completion.
operational <b>Om</b> <i>adj</i> /ˌɒpəˈreɪʃənl/	_____	The Bilingual Education Programme has been operational in schools in Madrid since 2004.
p-book <i>n</i> /ˈpiː bʊk/	_____	Some people now say 'p-book' to refer to traditional print books.
persist in (doing something) <i>phr v</i> /pəˌsɪst ɪn ˈduːɪŋ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	_____	You shouldn't persist in doing your son's homework for him.
proficiency <i>n</i> /prəˈfɪʃnsi/	_____	Proficiency in a foreign language, particularly English, is an extremely desirable skill.
prominent <i>adj</i> /ˈprɒmɪnənt/	_____	My university professor is a prominent figure in the research of early European literature.
quality assurance <i>n</i> /ˈkwɒləti ˌəʃʊərəns/	_____	Students these days increasingly expect their tuition to be subject to quality assurance.
regular coffee <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /ˈregjələ(r) ˌkɒfi/	_____	Would you like a cappuccino, a latte or just a regular coffee?
scandal <i>n</i> /ˈskændl/	_____	We often use the suffix '-gate' to describe any type of scandal.

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sitcom <i>n</i> /'sɪtkɒm/	_____	I can't stand sitcoms, particularly when they add artificial laughter.
snail mail <i>n</i> /'sneɪl meɪl/	_____	I had to sign my new contract and send it to my employer by snail mail.
staycation <i>n</i> /,steɪ'keɪʃn/	_____	During the recession, a staycation became the only option for many families.
student loan <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /'stju:dnt ləʊn/	_____	It's almost impossible to get through university without a student loan.
tap water <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /'tæp ,wɔ:tə(r)/	_____	Could we get a couple of glasses of tap water, please?
tertiary education <i>n</i> /,tɜ:ʃəri ,edʒu'keɪʃn/	_____	Over 170 million students are in tertiary education.
to a large degree <i>phr</i> /tə ə 'laɪdʒ dɪ'ɡri:/	_____	The quality of language input depends to a large degree on the teacher's level of English.
tuition fees <i>n pl</i> /tju'ɪʃn fi:z/	_____	In Brazil, the government is to fund tuition fees abroad for 100,000 students.
uniform <b>Om</b> <i>adj</i> /'ju:nɪfɔ:m/	_____	The results will not be uniform across schools.
virtual learning environment <i>n</i> /ˌvɜ:tʃuəl 'lɜ:nɪŋ ɪnˌvaɪrənmənt/	_____	The use of virtual learning environments is changing the nature of many types of learning.
vocational training <i>n</i> /vəʊ'keɪʃənl 'treɪnɪŋ/	_____	Vocational training is every bit as valid an option for young people as higher education.
work (something) out <b>Om</b> <i>phr v</i> /wɜ:k ,sʌmθɪŋ 'aʊt/	_____	To answer a question, the children will have had to work out for themselves what they need to do.
year abroad <i>n</i> /jɜ:(r) ə'brɔ:d/	_____	I spent a year abroad in the Russian city of Yaroslavl as part of my degree.
youngster <i>n</i> /'jʌŋstə(r)/	_____	The course is designed to increase youngsters' confidence in their own ability.