

## C1 Wordlist Unit 10

Here is a list of useful or new words from Unit 10 of Navigate C1 Coursebook. You can insert your own translation. Words marked with a key (O) all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

*adj* = adjective  
*adv* = adverb

*conj* = conjunction  
*n* = noun

*phr v* = phrasal verb  
*pl* = plural

*phr* = phrase  
*prep* = preposition

*pron* = pronoun  
*v* = verb

a raw deal <i>n</i> /ə 'rɔ: di:l/	_____	Part-time workers often get a raw deal.
advocate <i>v</i> /'ædvəkeɪt/	_____	The scheme advocates self-sufficiency by strengthening the economies of small communities.
alteration <i>n</i> /,ɔ:lteɪ'reɪʃn/	_____	We had to make some alterations to the contract.
appetite <i>n</i> /'æpɪtaɪt/	_____	Digital has not satisfied the human appetite for moving, for meeting and for touching.
at your fingertips <i>phr</i> /æt jɔ:(r) 'fɪŋgətɪps/	_____	Don't worry – you have the solution at your fingertips.
be bound by <i>phr</i> /bi 'baʊnd baɪ/	_____	Official organizations like hotels are bound by safety regulations.
bead <i>n</i> /bi:d/	_____	My necklace broke and the beads spilt all over the floor.
bear fruit <i>phr</i> /beə(r) 'fru:t/	_____	In time, the new ideas will bear fruit.
break new ground <i>phr</i> /,breɪk nju: 'graʊnd/	_____	The company really broke new ground with their dating app.
change our world O <i>phr</i> /,tʃeɪndʒ ɑ:(r) 'wɜ:ld/	_____	There is no doubt that social media is changing our world.
congestion <i>n</i> /kən'dʒestʃən/	_____	Finding someone to share your car journey can cut down on traffic congestion.
consensus <i>n</i> /kən'sensəs/	_____	We need to reach consensus about what action to take.
conventional wisdom <i>phr</i> /kən'venʃənl 'wɪzdəm/	_____	Conventional wisdom is that the internet and smartphones are changing our world.
dated O <i>adj</i> /'deɪtɪd/	_____	The music of many rock stars from the 20th century now seems dated.
deposit O <i>v</i> /dɪ'pɒzɪt/	_____	We go to a recycling centre about once a month, where we deposit all our recyclable waste.
easier said than done <i>phr</i> /,i:ziə(r) 'sed ðæn ,dʌn/	_____	I wanted to make better use of my old clothes, but that's easier said than done.
financial woes <i>phr</i> /fɪ'næŋʃl wəʊz/	_____	This loan is a good temporary solution to my financial woes.
flooded (with) O <i>adj</i> /'flʌdɪd wɪð/	_____	We've never been flooded with new ideas for products.
fork (out) <i>v</i> /fɔ:k aʊt/	_____	Some people don't like forking out large amounts of money on new clothes.
fuel O <i>v</i> /'fju:əl/	_____	The Industrial Revolution was fuelled by the wealth and power that existed in Europe at the time.
fund O <i>v</i> /fʌnd/	_____	The government needed to find a way to fund the war effort.
fundamental shift O <i>phr</i> /,fʌndə'mentl ʃɪft/	_____	This invention of the compass was the key to a fundamental shift in the economics of the world.
gadget <i>n</i> /'gædʒɪt/	_____	I don't use this gadget any more because it seems to use an excessive amount of power.
get your hands on (something) <i>phr</i> /get jɔ:(r) 'hændz ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	_____	What's the best way to get my hands on some quick money?
go overdrawn <i>phr</i> /gəʊ ,əʊvə'drɔ:n/	_____	Going overdrawn at the bank is nonsensical because you end up owing them money.
go under <i>phr v</i> /gəʊ 'ʌndə(r)/	_____	Higher costs will lead to many companies going under.
hardship <i>n</i> /'hɑ:dʃɪp/	_____	Liverpool suffered great economic hardship in post-industrial Britain.

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hard up <i>adj</i> /,hɑ:d 'ʌp/	_____	I'm a bit hard up at the moment so I'm not having a holiday this year.
initiative <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /ɪ'nɪʃɪətɪv/	_____	The scheme was launched in 2007 as part of an initiative called Transition Towns.
innovation <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /,ɪnə'veɪʃn/	_____	I think smartphones are the most useful innovation of the last twenty years.
interaction <b>Om</b> <i>n</i> /,ɪntər'ækʃn/	_____	In the digital age, there is a real necessity for a live experience, for physical interaction.
ironic <i>adj</i> /aɪ'rɒnɪk/	_____	It's ironic that compasses helped Europe to grow wealthy, because they were a Chinese invention.
irrespective <i>adv</i> /,ɪrɪ'spektɪv/	_____	The restaurant will be busy irrespective of what time we get there.
issue <b>Om</b> <i>v</i> /'ɪʃuː/	_____	It's thought that the dollar sign was first used on money bags issued by the United States Mint.
levy <i>v</i> /'levi/	_____	The government decided to levy a new tax on frozen food products.
live from hand to mouth <i>phr</i> /lɪv frɒm ,hænd tə 'maʊθ/	_____	I'm living from hand to mouth at the moment – I never have any spare money.
lose money <b>Om</b> <i>phr</i> /luːz 'mʌni/	_____	I have never lost money investing in the stock market.
lose out to <i>phr</i> /luːz 'aʊt tə/	_____	Businesses have always complained about losing out to new ways of doing things.
lucrative <i>adj</i> /'luːkrətɪv/	_____	Live performances have become more lucrative than recordings or downloads.
luxury <i>n</i> /'lʌkjəri/	_____	I never spend money on luxuries like chocolate or flowers.
make (ends meet) <i>v</i> /,meɪk endz 'mi:t/	_____	I know people who struggle to make ends meet at the end of the month.
manage (your) money <b>Om</b> <i>phr</i> /,mænɪdʒ jə(r) 'mʌni/	_____	Most people I know try to manage their money.
mindfulness <i>n</i> /'maɪndflʌns/	_____	It's difficult to experience true mindfulness in today's digital world.
monetary <b>Om</b> <i>adj</i> /'mʌnɪtri/	_____	Today there are a number of complementary monetary schemes around the world.
obsolete <i>adj</i> /'ɒbsəliːt/	_____	I think cars driven by people will be obsolete within twenty years.
on the breadline <i>phr</i> /ɒn ðə 'bredlaɪn/	_____	After my business started doing well, I was never on the breadline again.
on the face of it <i>phr</i> /ɒn ðə 'feɪs əv ɪt/	_____	On the face of it, the sharing economy has numerous benefits.
peppercorn <i>n</i> /'pepəkɔːn/	_____	I always buy whole peppercorns, not ground black pepper.
pioneer <i>n</i> /,paɪə'niə(r)/	_____	Buddy Holly was a pioneer in the world of rock and roll.
positive development <i>phr</i> /,pɒzətɪv dɪ'veləpmənt/	_____	There is considerable debate about whether they are a positive development or not.
radical departure <i>phr</i> /'rædɪkl dɪ'pɑːtʃə(r)/	_____	This restaurant is a radical departure in the appreciation of food.
rationale <i>n</i> /,ræʃə'naɪl/	_____	I don't understand the rationale for having this meeting after everyone else has gone home.
reassuring <i>adj</i> /,riːə'ʃʊːrɪŋ/	_____	I find it reassuring that digital technology hasn't replaced all aspects of communication.
reciprocal <i>adj</i> /rɪ'sɪprəkl/	_____	Timebanking is a reciprocal service exchange where time, not money, is the unit of the currency.
reconditioned <i>adj</i> /,riːkən'dɪʃnd/	_____	I've got a reconditioned radio from the 1950s that I'm trying to sell.

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redeem <i>v</i> /rɪ'diːm/	_____	Unfortunately the date on these vouchers has expired, so you can't redeem them.
regime <i>n</i> /reɪ'ʒiːm/	_____	I'm loving my new exercise regime – it's really having a positive effect on me.
revolutionize <i>v</i> /ˌrevə'lʊːʃənəɪz/	_____	Electricity has revolutionized virtually every aspect of modern life.
ring the changes <i>phr</i> /rɪŋ ðə 'tʃeɪndʒɪz/	_____	It's important to ring the changes with your exercise regime, otherwise you'll get bored.
sharing economy <i>phr</i> /'ʃeəriŋ ɪˌkɒnəmi/	_____	The sharing economy has really taken off in recent years.
shift rapidly <b>Om</b> <i>phr</i> /ʃɪft 'ræpɪdli/	_____	The way we communicate has shifted rapidly over the last ten years.
short of money <i>adj</i> /ʃɔːt ɒv 'mʌni/	_____	When I was a student, I was always short of money.
so last year <i>phr</i> /səʊ lɑːst jɜː(r)/	_____	Using a desktop PC is so last year!
spring up <i>phr v</i> /sprɪŋ 'ʌp/	_____	It's the internet which has allowed all these different sites to spring up.
start out <i>phr v</i> /stɑːt 'aʊt/	_____	I had to learn very quickly when I started out as a teacher.
sweep <i>v</i> /swiːp/	_____	I'm going to talk to you today about an exciting revolution which is sweeping our world.
take over <b>Om</b> <i>phr v</i> /teɪk 'əʊvə(r)/	_____	When you can't see, your other senses take over.
take some beating <i>phr</i> /teɪk səm 'biːtɪŋ/	_____	His new world record will take some beating.
the last word <i>n</i> /ðə lɑːst 'wɜːd/	_____	Some people are always searching for the last word in design.
to say the least <i>phr</i> /tə seɪ ðə 'liːst/	_____	There needs to be some form of basic regulation, to say the least.
trace <b>Om</b> <i>v</i> /treɪs/	_____	The concept of time currencies can be traced back to the early nineteenth century.
traverse <i>v</i> /trə'vɜːs/	_____	The compass provided people with a reliable method of traversing the world's oceans.
undermine <i>v</i> /ˌʌndə'maɪn/	_____	The sharing economy is likely to undermine traditional businesses such as hotels or taxis.
unpaid <i>adj</i> /ˌʌn'peɪd/	_____	I'd rather do unpaid work than do nothing at all.
vicinity <i>n</i> /və'sɪnəti/	_____	This invention displays the strength of Wi-fi signals in your vicinity.
wealthy <i>adj</i> /'welθi/	_____	I managed to get by, but I was never wealthy.
well off <i>adj</i> /wel 'ɒf/	_____	It's better to be a little hard up than extremely well off.
withdraw <b>Om</b> <i>v</i> /wɪθ'drɔː/	_____	I'd like to withdraw 200 euros, please.