

B1+ Wordlist

Navigate

Here is a list of useful or new words from Navigate B1+ Coursebook. You can insert your own translation.
Words marked with a key (O) all appear in the *Oxford 3000*.

adj = adjective
adv = adverb

conj = conjunction
n = noun

phr v = phrasal verb
pl = plural

phr = phrase
prep = preposition

pron = pronoun
v = verb

ability O <i>n</i> /ə'biləti/	_____	The courses available are for different levels of ability.
able O <i>adj</i> /'eɪbl/	_____	The internet is changing our culture so that we are less able to concentrate or make deep connections in our brain.
absolutely O <i>adv</i> /'æbsəlu:tli/	_____	I absolutely love it here.
abstract <i>adj</i> /'æbstrækt/	_____	The abstract painting is very modern.
abundance <i>n</i> /ə'bʌndəns/	_____	In the past, most visitors explored the city's abundance of historic buildings.
academically <i>adv</i> /,ækə'demikli/	_____	There are plenty of children who don't do well academically, who are brilliant at sports.
accessible <i>adj</i> /ək'sesəbl/	_____	It's absolutely essential we are accessible all the time.
accident O <i>n</i> /'æksɪdənt/	_____	90% of these accidents are caused by human error.
accommodation O <i>n</i> /ə,kəmə'deɪʃn/	_____	The job also came with rent-free accommodation in a beautiful apartment.
achievement O <i>n</i> /ə'tʃi:vmənt/	_____	Although it was hard work, it was an amazing achievement.
action film <i>n</i> /'ækʃn fɪlm/	_____	I prefer action films.
action hero <i>n</i> /'ækʃn ,hɪərəʊ/	_____	Who plays the action hero in the film?
active O <i>adj</i> /'æktɪv/	_____	If people are active in work and free time, they'll probably be healthier.
adapt O <i>v</i> /ə'dæpt/	_____	Some people have no problems adapting to different cultures.
addicted <i>adj</i> /ə'dɪktɪd/	_____	I hadn't really realized that you could become addicted to your screen.
admire O <i>v</i> /əd'maɪə(r)/	_____	Pick up some valuable lessons by observing someone whose patience you admire.
admit O <i>v</i> /əd'mɪt/	_____	The newspaper has admitted the story was a hoax.
adventure O <i>n</i> /əd'ventʃə(r)/	_____	His adventure has taken him across Europe.
advert O <i>n</i> /'ædvɜ:t/	_____	I think the most effective adverts are those that make people laugh.
advertisement O <i>n</i> /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/	_____	I am writing regarding your advertisement for team leaders posted on the Jobs & Training website this month.
afraid O <i>adj</i> /ə'freɪd/	_____	It's about learning to make the right choices, even if we are afraid.
all over the place <i>phr</i> /ɔ:l 'əʊvə(r) ðə pleɪs/	_____	I can't find my glasses; I've looked all over the place.
ambition O <i>n</i> /æm'bɪʃn/	_____	I'd like to know if you have any further ambitions.
ambitious <i>adj</i> /æm'bɪʃəs/	_____	She was hardworking and ambitious.
amusing O <i>adj</i> /ə'mju:zɪŋ/	_____	He said it was really amusing.
animated <i>adj</i> /'ænɪmeɪtɪd/	_____	Rio 2096 is an animated film.
announce O <i>v</i> /ə'naʊns/	_____	Police announced yesterday that calls to the emergency 999 number had risen sharply in recent months.
anthropologist <i>n</i> /,ænθrə'pɒlədʒɪst/	_____	In her early twenties, she worked as a secretary to the anthropologist Louis Leakey.
app <i>n</i> /æp/	_____	More and more people are looking for entertaining apps and games.

appeal O <i>n</i> /ə'pi:l/	_____	In fact, the games do seem to have a world-wide appeal.
appear O <i>v</i> /ə'piə(r)/	_____	A huge hippo suddenly appeared.
applicant <i>n</i> /'æplɪkənt/	_____	Applicants should have at least a school leaver's certificate plus a strong interest in travel.
apply O <i>v</i> /ə'plai/	_____	Send applications to Carmen Ramos at studytrips@travelabroad.com or apply online.
appreciate O <i>v</i> /ə'pri:ʃiənt/	_____	In the end, I came to appreciate Iceland's differences.
appropriate O <i>adj</i> /ə'prəʊpriət/	_____	Make sure you are wearing the appropriate clothes for the meeting.
arrest O <i>v</i> /ə'rest/	_____	The police are close to arresting him.
artificial O <i>adj</i> /,ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃl/	_____	The company will develop artificial islands to provide houses for the Maldives' poorer citizens.
artificially <i>adv</i> /,ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəli/	_____	I read a report on ways in which scientists around the world have been trying to artificially control or change the weather.
aspect O <i>n</i> /'æspekt/	_____	Did you like that aspect of the job?
aspiring <i>adj</i> /ə'spaɪərɪŋ/	_____	Are you an aspiring travel writer?
assistant manager <i>n</i> /ə,sɪstənt 'mænɪdʒə(r)/	_____	I am working as an assistant manager.
associate O <i>v</i> /ə'səʊʃiənt/	_____	One tip for remembering a person's name is to look at their face and associate it with the name.
astonishing <i>adj</i> /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/	_____	Last year, Nigerians bought an astonishing 21.5 million mobile phones.
at speed <i>phr</i> /ət 'spi:d/	_____	Driverless cars will be able to drive at speed much closer to each other.
athlete <i>n</i> /'æθli:t/	_____	Is the noise of their supporters always a positive thing for players or athletes? Not necessarily.
atmosphere O <i>n</i> /'ætmosfɪə(r)/	_____	Thomas Newman's soundtrack creates an exciting atmosphere throughout the film.
attempt O <i>n</i> /ə'tempt/	_____	The whole story had been made up by the boy's parents, in an attempt to get a reality TV deal.
attend O <i>v</i> /ə'tend/	_____	I would be happy to attend an interview.
attention O <i>n</i> /ə'tenʃn/	_____	If you succeed in turning your attention away from the chocolate for a while, you may forget about it altogether.
attitude O <i>n</i> /'ætɪtju:d/	_____	I want to be remembered as someone who helped to change attitudes towards animals.
attraction O <i>n</i> /ə'trækʃn/	_____	It is one of the most important attractions in the city.
audience O <i>n</i> /'ɔ:diəns/	_____	She made appropriate eye-contact with the audience.
authentic <i>adj</i> /ɔ:'θentɪk/	_____	Agus's family would love to eat at an authentic Indonesian restaurant.
automatically <i>adv</i> /,ɔ:tə'mætɪkli/	_____	Many cars can already brake automatically.
award O <i>n</i> /ə'wɔ:d/	_____	He has received various awards for his achievements.
back O <i>v</i> /bæk/	_____	They are going to back the project and become an investor.
background O <i>n</i> /'bækgraʊnd/	_____	The background of the picture is really detailed.
balanced <i>adj</i> /'bælənst/	_____	Danish people tend to eat a balanced diet and get plenty of physical exercise.
bandit <i>n</i> /'bændɪt/	_____	They call him the 'barefoot bandit'.
bank loan <i>n</i> /'bæŋk ləʊn/	_____	We had to take out a bank loan to pay for it.
banker <i>n</i> /'bæŋkə(r)/	_____	Tim Robbins plays Andy Dufresne, who is a banker.

barefoot <i>adj</i> /'beəfʊt/	_____	He's known as the 'barefoot bandit', as he often carries out his robberies with no shoes on.
bargain O <i>n</i> /'bɑːɡɪn/	_____	What have you bought recently that was a bargain?
base on <i>phr v</i> /beɪs (ɒn)/	_____	The film is based on a novel by Stephen King.
basically O <i>adv</i> /'beɪsɪkli/	_____	Basically, due to problems with staff illness in her team, she's behind with her work.
be capable of <i>phr</i> /bi 'keɪpəbl əv/	_____	Researchers believe we are all capable of becoming heroes.
be stuck <i>phr</i> /bi 'stʌk/	_____	I realized I was stuck inside something.
beat O <i>v</i> /bi:t/	_____	You sweat, your mouth goes dry, your heart starts beating fast.
beauty O <i>n</i> /'bju:ti/	_____	Although the campaign is selling beauty, I think the advert is better than adverts that make women feel bad about themselves.
behave O <i>v</i> /br'heɪv/	_____	The internet is changing the way our brains behave.
behaviour O <i>n</i> /br'heɪvjə(r)/	_____	Jane soon became a researcher herself, studying the behaviour of wild apes and chimpanzees.
believe O <i>v</i> /br'li:v/	_____	I believe, though, that I met him one more time.
billboard <i>n</i> /'bɪlbɔ:d/	_____	Have you seen the new advertising billboards near the cinema?
bird-watching O <i>n</i> /'bɜ:dwɒtʃɪŋ/	_____	Jon took up bird-watching in his teens.
blame O <i>v</i> /bleɪm/	_____	You mustn't blame him.
bleach <i>n</i> /bli:tʃ/	_____	Fill the bottle with water and add ten millilitres of bleach.
blob <i>n</i> /blɒb/	_____	We try to find meaning and patterns in chance lines, blobs and colours.
blog <i>v</i> /blɒɡ/	_____	It led to people blogging or tweeting about the issue.
logger <i>n</i> /'blɒɡə(r)/	_____	Social bloggers wanted for online lifestyle magazine.
blond(e) O <i>adj</i> /blɒnd/	_____	She's got short blonde hair.
blood vessel <i>n</i> /'blʌd ,vesl/	_____	There are signs of damage to the blood vessels around the heart.
boutique hotel <i>n</i> /bu:ˌti:k həʊ'tel/	_____	The old buildings were turned into boutique hotels.
brake <i>v</i> /breɪk/	_____	Many cars can already brake automatically when they need to slow down.
branch O <i>n</i> /brɑ:ntʃ/	_____	We are looking for people to lead teams in our new branches across the country.
brand O <i>n</i> /brænd/	_____	She always buys the well-known brands.
brave O <i>adj</i> /breɪv/	_____	Do you think Clark was crazy or unusually brave?
break a record <i>phr</i> /,breɪk ə 'rekɔ:d/	_____	It is also hoped that the new plans will help Britain to break more records in future Olympic Games.
breath O <i>n</i> /breθ/	_____	I remember wondering which of us could hold his breath the longest.
bright O <i>adj</i> /'braɪt/	_____	For many years, people have moved to Europe in search of a brighter future.
brilliant O <i>adj</i> /'brɪljənt/	_____	Although the film is a little slow, the end is absolutely brilliant.
bring (someone) round to <i>phr v</i> /brɪŋ 'raʊnd/	_____	You won't be successful in business if you can't bring people round to your way of thinking.
bring up <i>phr v</i> /'brɪŋ ʌp/	_____	I must say they've definitely got some things right when it comes to bringing up children.

bubbly <i>adj</i> /'bʌbli/	_____	I want to be remembered as someone who enjoyed life, was bubbly and worked hard.
bully <i>n</i> /'bʊli/	_____	If I were stronger, I would stop that bully!
burglar <i>n</i> /'bɜːglə(r)/	_____	A burglar was caught on Friday night, after getting stuck in a bathroom window.
burglary <i>n</i> /'bɜːgləri/	_____	His burglaries have terrified local residents.
burning <i>adj</i> /'bɜːniŋ/	_____	A firefighter risks his/her life every day to save people from burning buildings.
cable car O <i>n</i> /'keɪbl kɑː(r)/	_____	He decided not to take the cable car down with his friends, but to walk down instead.
campaign O <i>n</i> /kæm'peɪn/	_____	They are famous for their campaigns to make people feel better about themselves.
canal <i>n</i> /kə'næl/	_____	The Thai capital, Bangkok, has many canals.
candidate O <i>n</i> /'kændɪdət/	_____	They should've given him the job anyway if he was the best candidate.
capture O <i>v</i> /'kæptʃə(r)/	_____	The police have been trying to capture 19-year-old Cotton Harris-Moore for nearly two years.
careless O <i>adj</i> /'keələs/	_____	I thought it was very careless and unpleasant of him.
cast O <i>n</i> /kɑːst/	_____	There are several very good actors in the cast.
casual <i>adj</i> /'kæʒuəl/	_____	I had to replace my very casual clothes with some smarter ones.
champion <i>adj</i> /'tʃæmpiən/	_____	Rebecca Adlington is a champion swimmer.
change O <i>v</i> /tʃeɪndʒ/	_____	The school buildings have changed very little since I was at school.
character O <i>n</i> /'kærəktə(r)/	_____	He plays the part of the main character in the film.
charge O <i>v</i> /tʃɑːdʒ/	_____	A hoax story claimed that dialling 999 would charge your phone battery.
charity O <i>n</i> /'tʃærəti/	_____	His aim is to raise money for a children's charity.
chat O <i>v</i> /tʃæt/	_____	Meanwhile, my daughter spends her days chatting online.
cheerful O <i>adj</i> /'tʃiəfl/	_____	I find it difficult to be cheerful when the weather is bad.
cheerleading <i>n</i> /'tʃiəliːdɪŋ/	_____	Cheerleading is very popular in American schools.
chemical O <i>n</i> /'kemɪkl/	_____	It seems that the trees give off chemicals which help to keep you healthy.
childcare <i>n</i> /'tʃaɪldkeə(r)/	_____	Denmark is a very family-friendly country, with free or very cheap childcare provided by the government.
choice O <i>n</i> /tʃɔɪs/	_____	We're trying to get people to think about the effect their buying choices have on the rest of the world.
circulate <i>v</i> /'sɜːkjəleɪt/	_____	Recently, a picture has been circulating on the internet of a bright blue watermelon.
claim O <i>v</i> /kleɪm/	_____	The hoax story claims that calling 999 will charge your phone battery.
classic O <i>n</i> /'klæsɪk/	_____	It has become a modern classic.
clean-shaven <i>adj</i> /,kliːn 'feɪvn/	_____	He's clean-shaven.
cliff <i>n</i> /klɪf/	_____	You could also sit underneath the waterfalls coming down the cliffs into the river below.
climate change <i>n</i> /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/	_____	Many scientists now agree that climate change has been causing higher temperatures.
climb O <i>v</i> /klaɪm/	_____	Imagine you send out a group of scouts to a new land to find mountains to climb.

clip <i>n</i> /klɪp/	_____	Viewers use second screens to watch clips.
closed off <i>adj</i> /kləʊzd 'ɒf/	_____	One woman described her face as 'a lot more closed off, and fatter, sadder too'.
cloud seeding <i>n</i> /'klaʊd siːdɪŋ/	_____	These scientists have been exploring various techniques, including cloud seeding, over the past few years.
coincidence <i>n</i> /kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns/	_____	Coincidences are often meaningful and 'meant to happen'.
come across <i>phr v</i> /kʌm ə'krɒs/	_____	I came across a website called 'Houses that look like faces'.
come face-to-face with <i>phr</i> /,kʌm 'feɪs tə 'feɪs wið/	_____	He has already come face-to-face with 123 internet friends.
come up with <i>phr v</i> /kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/	_____	Scientists have come up with various ideas to explain it.
communal <i>adj</i> /kə'mjuːnl/	_____	Every block of flats has a communal garden.
communication com <i>n</i> /kə'mjuːnɪ'keɪʃn/	_____	The internet, and especially Skype, has improved communication with friends who live abroad.
commute <i>v</i> /kə'mjuːt/	_____	I hate commuting to work, it's so stressful.
compete com <i>v</i> /kəm'piːt/	_____	Winning teams will compete in 60 county finals before going on to a national final.
competitive com <i>adj</i> /kəm'petətɪv/	_____	Schools have been avoiding competitive sports.
computerized <i>adj</i> /kəm'pjʊːtəraɪz/	_____	Technology, such as computerized household appliances, are an essential part of everyday life.
concentrate com <i>v</i> /'kɒnsəntreɪt/	_____	They believe that a school system that concentrates on marks and grades will reduce the ability of the kids to produce new ideas.
conclusion com <i>n</i> /kən'kluːʒn/	_____	The conclusion was that the judges were deciding not on what they could hear, but what they could see.
confidence com <i>n</i> /'kɒnfɪdəns/	_____	You need a lot of confidence to succeed as a chef.
confirm com <i>v</i> /kən'fɜːm/	_____	I'll check my diary and will confirm later.
connect com <i>v</i> /kə'nekt/	_____	I think this cable connects to the back of the computer.
consecutively <i>adv</i> /kən'sekjətɪvli/	_____	Expert: a man who makes three correct guesses consecutively.
consequence com <i>n</i> /'kɒnsɪkwəns/	_____	The idea of unintended consequences is an important one in politics and economics.
consider com <i>v</i> /kən'sɪdə(r)/	_____	There are several things we need to consider.
consumer com <i>n</i> /kən'sjuːmə(r)/	_____	High-street shops have a wide choice of products for the consumer.
contest com <i>n</i> /'kɒntest/	_____	They take part in a contest.
contract com <i>n</i> /'kɒntrækt/	_____	We've won a new contract with the same company.
convinced <i>adj</i> /kən'vɪnst/	_____	I'm convinced my life has improved since I started my new job.
correspondent <i>n</i> /,kɒrə'spɒndənt/	_____	With us in the studio today we have Neil Clough, our science correspondent.
cost of living <i>n</i> /,kɒst əv 'lɪvɪŋ/	_____	The cost of living was another thing I quickly noticed.
cosy <i>adj</i> /'kəʊzi/	_____	The winter may be cold and dark, but there is a special term 'hygge', to describe a kind of cosy meeting with friends and family.
crack com <i>v</i> /kræk/	_____	Crack the egg into the bowl.
craft com <i>n</i> /kraʊft/	_____	I suppose it's one of their traditional crafts.
crash-land <i>v</i> /kræʃ 'lænd/	_____	That didn't stop him from crash-landing in the sea.
create com <i>v</i> /kri'eɪt/	_____	It is easy to create a hoax now that everyone can change photos and videos digitally.

creative <i>adj</i> /kri'eɪtɪv/	_____	The experts were worried that young people in France were not creative and innovative enough for the modern world.
crew <i>n</i> /kruː/	_____	Rolls-Royce says robo-ships, which won't need any crew, will soon be sailing our seas.
criminal <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /'krɪmɪnəl/	_____	There are examples of criminals who actually did some good.
criticize <i>nm</i> <i>v</i> /'krɪtɪsaɪz/	_____	He says that if you criticize people for having good ideas, they will give up.
crop <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /krɒp/	_____	Crops have died from water shortages.
crowd-funding <i>n</i> /'kraʊd ˌfʌndɪŋ/	_____	Together with Yancey Strickler and Charles Adler, he started up Kickstarter, a crowd-funding website.
cubicle <i>n</i> /'kjuːbɪkl/	_____	The shampoo is in the shower cubicle.
cultural <i>nm</i> <i>adj</i> /'kʌltʃərəl/	_____	Danes spend a lot of their leisure time socializing and enjoying cultural activities.
culture <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /'kʌltʃə(r)/	_____	There are already cultures where a life on water is nothing new.
culture shock <i>n</i> /'kʌltʃə ʃɒk/	_____	Since I moved to Iceland ten years ago, I've been through several different stages of culture shock.
curiously <i>adv</i> /'kjʊəriəsli/	_____	Orchestras, curiously, started hiring women left, right and centre.
curly <i>nm</i> <i>adj</i> /'kɜːli/	_____	She's got short curly hair.
currently <i>nm</i> <i>adv</i> /'kʌrəntli/	_____	Rob Jones is currently meeting every single friend on his Facebook page.
curtain <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /'kɜːtn/	_____	He was hidden behind a curtain.
curve <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /kɜːv/	_____	Look at the curves of the lines in the painting.
customer care <i>n</i> /ˌkʌstəmə 'keə(r)/	_____	Customer care is very important in this company.
cyberbullying <i>n</i> /'saɪbəlʊlɪŋ/	_____	This can therefore result in a careless or unpleasant tweet, or at worst, cyberbullying.
damage <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /'dæmɪdʒ/	_____	There are signs of damage.
dancing <i>n</i> /'dɑːnsɪŋ/	_____	As well as yoga and trampolining, dancing is one of the activities offered at our school.
dash <i>v</i> /dæʃ/	_____	He makes a living by dashing through the streets of Lagos.
database <i>n</i> /'deɪtəbeɪs/	_____	A German design studio is making a database of such faces.
deadline <i>n</i> /'dedlaɪn/	_____	It's also a very high-pressure job, so he must work to tight deadlines.
deal <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /diːl/	_____	Have you ever bought something you didn't need because it was a good deal?
deal with <i>phr v</i> /'diːl wɪð/	_____	The successful children deal with the problem by looking away or covering their eyes.
dear <i>adj</i> /dɪə(r)/	_____	The teacher asked them to write an essay about their dearest dreams and wishes.
decade <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /'dekeɪd/	_____	In the past decades, development has dramatically changed many parts of the city.
decision <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /dɪ'sɪʒn/	_____	An important member of the team is someone who can make decisions.
decision maker <i>n</i> /dɪ'sɪʒn ˌmeɪkə(r)/	_____	We want decision makers who are good with people.
decrease <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /'diːkriːs/	_____	They hope this means a decrease in rainfall.
deeply <i>nm</i> <i>adv</i> /'diːpli/	_____	We never take any time to think about things deeply.
definition <i>nm</i> <i>n</i> /ˌdefɪ'nɪʃn/	_____	What is your definition of a true friend?

delay O <i>n</i> /dɪ'leɪ/	_____	I apologize for the delay in replying.
demotivating <i>adj</i> /di:'məʊtɪveɪtɪŋ/	_____	If everyone knows at the start of a race who the winner is going to be, then it can be boring and demotivating.
description O <i>n</i> /dɪ'skrɪpʃn/	_____	The sketches were done from the women's descriptions of themselves.
despite O <i>prep</i> /dɪ'spaɪt/	_____	Despite failing at the box office, the film has become popular.
destination <i>n</i> /,destɪ'neɪʃn/	_____	In 2014 the city was voted the world's top destination in Trip Advisor's Travellers Choice Awards.
detailed O <i>adj</i> /'di:teɪld/	_____	I love the painting because it's so detailed.
determined O <i>adj</i> /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/	_____	Her sister's illness made her more determined to succeed.
develop O <i>v</i> /dɪ'veləp/	_____	Our friendship has developed over time.
device O <i>n</i> /dɪ'vaɪs/	_____	All these devices are constantly developing.
devote O <i>v</i> /dɪ'vəʊt/	_____	There are websites devoted to all kinds of objects.
difficult O <i>adj</i> /'dɪfɪkəlt/	_____	The exam was extremely difficult.
digital age <i>n</i> /'dɪdʒɪtl eɪdʒ/	_____	The digital age is making us lose our ability to do one thing at a time.
director O <i>n</i> /dɪ'rektə(r)/	_____	After two years, I became a director.
disability <i>n</i> /,dɪsə'bɪləti/	_____	My own disability, which I have had since birth, means that I will never be able to drive a 'real' car.
disadvantage O <i>n</i> /,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	_____	List all of the advantages and disadvantages on a piece of paper.
disagreement O <i>n</i> /,dɪsə'grɪ:mənt/	_____	When was the last time you had a disagreement at work?
disappear O <i>v</i> /,dɪsə'pɪə(r)/	_____	The hippo had quietly disappeared.
disappointing O <i>adj</i> /,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/	_____	I thought the game was rather disappointing.
disaster O <i>n</i> /dɪ'zɑ:stə(r)/	_____	Having been lucky enough to survive a disaster yourself makes you three times more likely to be a hero and a volunteer.
district O <i>n</i> /'dɪstrɪkt/	_____	It is starting to resemble Manhattan in some districts where modern skyscrapers are rapidly being built.
disturbing O <i>adj</i> /dɪ'stɜ:bɪŋ/	_____	It is a disturbing future where poor people can't afford to buy water.
documentary <i>n</i> /,dɒkju'mentri/	_____	I watched an interesting documentary on TV this week.
dominate O <i>v</i> /'dɒmɪneɪt/	_____	The skyline is dominated by skyscrapers.
double chin <i>n</i> /,dʌbl 'tʃɪn/	_____	He's got a bit of a double chin.
dragonfly <i>n</i> /'dræɡənflaɪ/	_____	Have you ever seen a dragonfly?
dramatically O <i>adv</i> /drə'mætɪkli/	_____	Development has dramatically changed many parts of the city.
drawback <i>n</i> /'drɔ:bæk/	_____	Another drawback is the cost of production.
dreadful <i>adj</i> /'dredfl/	_____	The traffic is dreadful.
dress code <i>n</i> /'dres kəʊd/	_____	Make sure you find out what the dress code is for the party.
driverless <i>adj</i> /'draɪvələs/	_____	Driverless cars are already on the roads in California.
driving test <i>n</i> /'draɪvɪŋ test/	_____	How did you feel before your driving test?
drone <i>n</i> /drəʊn/	_____	Amazon promises robot drones which will deliver our packages.
drought <i>n</i> /draʊt/	_____	Many scientists now agree that climate change has been causing floods and droughts.
dusty <i>adj</i> /'dʌsti/	_____	This room is very dusty.
dye <i>v</i> /daɪ/	_____	Her hair might be dyed.
early O <i>adj</i> /'ɜ:li/	_____	What is your earliest memory?

earplug <i>n</i> /'ɪəplʌg/	_____	There are two holes which are located near your ears so you can put in ear-plugs.
easy-going <i>adj</i> /,i:zi 'gəʊɪŋ/	_____	Do you prefer a very strict or a very easy-going teacher?
economy <i>n</i> /'ɪkənəmi/	_____	What they do have is a strong economy.
educated <i>adj</i> /'edʒuketɪd/	_____	The more educated you are, the more likely you are to be a hero.
effect <i>n</i> /'fekt/	_____	Don't you think they have an effect on young people?
effective <i>adj</i> /'fektɪv/	_____	What are the most effective adverts?
embarrassed <i>adj</i> /ɪm'bærəst/	_____	Women can be a bit embarrassed about their heroic actions.
emotion <i>n</i> /'ɪməʊʃn/	_____	The houses seemed to express emotions as well.
English-speaking <i>adj</i> /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ ,spi:kɪŋ/	_____	Can you name five English-speaking countries?
entertaining <i>adj</i> /,entə'teɪnɪŋ/	_____	It was the most entertaining game I've ever played.
entertainment <i>n</i> /,entə'teɪnmənt/	_____	We are looking for writers with something to say about social media, fashion, food and entertainment.
entrance <i>n</i> /'entrəns/	_____	We reward success in exams, for example, with entrance to university.
entrepreneur <i>n</i> /,ɒntrəprə'naɪz(r)/	_____	For entrepreneurs who find themselves short of cash, it's a great way to get funding.
environmental <i>adj</i> /ɪn,vairən'mentl/	_____	She set up a global environmental programme.
escape <i>n</i> /'ɪskeɪp/	_____	That reminds me of another story I heard about a man who had a lucky escape.
escape <i>v</i> /'ɪskeɪp/	_____	He escaped from prison.
essentially <i>adv</i> /ɪ'senʃəli/	_____	The film is surprisingly sad in places, but essentially, it is a positive story.
event <i>n</i> /'ɪvent/	_____	Why do we go to big events such as music festivals?
evidence <i>n</i> /'eɪdɪns/	_____	Scientists were keen to find some evidence that would prove the link.
executive <i>n</i> /ɪg'zekjətɪv/	_____	He left his job in London to teach English to business executives in Buenos Aires.
exhibition <i>n</i> /,eksɪ'bɪʃn/	_____	Over the past month, I've been to the theatre three times, as well as a number of art exhibitions.
expanding <i>adj</i> /ɪk'spændɪŋ/	_____	We are looking for new and experienced leaders to manage our expanding group of coffee shops.
expect <i>v</i> /ɪk'spekt/	_____	Did you expect that to happen?
experiment <i>n</i> /ɪk'sperɪmənt/	_____	One group who took part in the experiment were told nothing.
expert <i>n</i> /'ekspɜ:t/	_____	They send someone with no experience in a particular job to live and train with an expert for four weeks.
explode <i>v</i> /ɪk'spləʊd/	_____	He rushed over to help, even though the plane was on fire and might explode any minute.
explore <i>v</i> /ɪk'splɔ:(r)/	_____	Scientists have been exploring another method.
express <i>v</i> /ɪk'spres/	_____	Not only did the houses look like faces, but they seemed to express emotions as well.
expression <i>n</i> /ɪk'spreʃn/	_____	The expression <i>Black Friday</i> has been used more than two billion times on Twitter recently.
extension <i>n</i> /ɪk'stenʃn/	_____	It would have been better to ask for an extension earlier.
extreme <i>adj</i> /ɪk'stri:m/	_____	In recent years, there has been a noticeable increase in extreme weather events.
extremely <i>adv</i> /ɪk'stri:mli/	_____	I was extremely embarrassed about it.

eye contact <i>n</i> /'aɪ ,kɒntækt/	_____	I made eye-contact with them immediately.
eyebrow <i>n</i> /'aɪbraʊ/	_____	He's got quite thick eyebrows.
eyelash <i>n</i> /'aɪləʃ/	_____	She's got long eyelashes.
factor O <i>n</i> /'fæktə(r)/	_____	The third and last factor that affects our decision-making is the amount of information we have.
fail O <i>v</i> /feɪl/	_____	How many of them failed the test?
failure O <i>n</i> /'feɪljə(r)/	_____	There are reasons why we should value failure as well.
fake <i>n</i> /feɪk/	_____	In 1953 a team of researchers discovered that it was, in fact, a fake.
fall out (with someone) <i>phr v</i> /fɔ:l 'aʊt (wɪð ,sʌmwʌn)/	_____	I rarely fall out with my friends.
falsely <i>adv</i> /'fɔ:lsli/	_____	In the film, he plays a banker who is falsely sent to prison for killing his wife.
fame O <i>n</i> /feɪm/	_____	She uses her fame to raise money for an encephalitis charity.
famous O <i>adj</i> /'feɪməs/	_____	She became famous after winning two gold medals.
fan O <i>n</i> /fæn/	_____	Most of its fans log in from Brazil, India and the US.
fantasize <i>v</i> /'fæntəsaɪz/	_____	Mei fantasizes about becoming an actress.
fashionable O <i>adj</i> /'fæʃnəbl/	_____	Istanbul is becoming just as well known for its modern galleries, designer shops and fashionable restaurants.
fear O <i>n</i> /fɪə(r)/	_____	He's someone who is ready to do things that are dangerous without showing any fear.
feel at home <i>phr</i> /,fi:l ət 'həʊm/	_____	I feel at home in my new job already.
ferry service <i>n</i> /'feri ,sɜ:vɪs/	_____	There is a daily 30-minute ferry service.
festival O <i>n</i> /'festɪvl/	_____	Are you going to the music festival this weekend?
field O <i>n</i> /fi:ld/	_____	We've had lots of emails from people in all different kinds of fields saying that they have found it useful.
figure O <i>n</i> /'fɪgə(r)/	_____	Recent figures show that more and more children are overweight.
fine O <i>n</i> /faɪn/	_____	The doctor made the patients pay a fine if they missed an appointment.
fire O <i>n</i> /'faɪə(r)/	_____	Have you heard about the terrible fires in Australia?
firefighter <i>n</i> /'faɪəfaɪtə(r)/	_____	If I were braver, I would be a firefighter.
first aid <i>n</i> /fɜ:st 'eɪd/	_____	If someone had an accident, I could help him because I know first aid.
five-star <i>adj</i> /'faɪv stɑ:(r)/	_____	Have you ever stayed in a five-star hotel?
flip <i>v</i> /flɪp/	_____	When the first side is cooked, you flip it over.
float O <i>v</i> /fləʊt/	_____	On October 15, 2009, the media reported that a six-year-old boy was inside a large silver balloon floating high in the sky.
flock <i>v</i> /flɒk/	_____	Young Europeans flock to Argentina for job opportunities.
foreground <i>n</i> /'fɔ:graʊnd/	_____	The woman is in the foreground of the picture.
formal O <i>adj</i> /'fɔ:ml/	_____	In the UK, we rarely wear formal clothes when we aren't at work.
fortunately <i>adv</i> /'fɔ:tʃənətli/	_____	Fortunately, we got to the airport on time.
free O <i>v</i> /fri:/	_____	I managed to free one hand and felt around – my hand touched a hippo's nose.
friendship O <i>n</i> /'frendʃɪp/	_____	Her friendship means a lot to me.

fringe <i>n</i> /frɪndʒ/	_____	She's got short hair, with a bit of a fringe.
full-time <i>adj</i> /'fʊl ,taɪm/	_____	He is a full-time international business speaker.
gender <i>n</i> /'dʒendə(r)/	_____	There's a difference with the genders when it comes to making decisions.
generous O <i>adj</i> /'dʒenərəs/	_____	Kind, generous people are more likely to be heroes.
genius <i>n</i> /'dʒiːniəs/	_____	Even a scientific genius like Charles Darwin is said to have used this method.
genre <i>n</i> /'ʒɒnrə/	_____	What genre of film do you prefer?
get on (well with someone) <i>phr v</i> /get 'ɒn ('wel wɪð ,sʌmwʌn)/	_____	I get on really well with Jill.
get rid of (something) <i>phr</i> /get 'rɪd əv (,sʌmθɪŋ)/	_____	We need to get rid of some of our books – we have too many.
get to the top <i>phr</i> /get tə ðə 'tɒp/	_____	Most people who work here want to get to the top.
give in <i>phr v</i> /gɪv 'ɪn/	_____	Most of the children gave in before the time was up.
give off <i>phr v</i> /gɪv 'ɒf/	_____	It seems that the trees give off chemicals which help to keep you healthy.
globalization <i>n</i> /,gləʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/	_____	The project is all about globalization.
go bald <i>phr</i> /gəʊ 'bɔːld/	_____	He's going bald.
good-looking <i>adj</i> /,ɡʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/	_____	I think he's very good-looking.
govern O <i>v</i> /'ɡʌvən/	_____	Who is the region governed by?
government O <i>n</i> /'ɡʌvənmənt/	_____	The government has announced the latest tax proposals.
greenery <i>n</i> /'ɡriːnəri/	_____	There was plenty of greenery, but also the most amazing rocks.
grey O <i>adj</i> /ɡreɪ/	_____	He's got grey hair.
grow apart <i>phr v</i> /ɡrəʊ ə'pɑːt/	_____	In the film, the two main characters meet at university and become friends; however, they grow apart for the next few years.
guarantee O <i>n</i> /,ɡærən'tiː/	_____	They won't give any guarantee that the new business will make a profit.
guilt-free <i>adj</i> /ɡɪlt'friː/	_____	How do you feel about the fact that guilt-free brands are often more expensive?
half-price <i>adj</i> /hɑːf 'praɪs/	_____	I bought these in the sale. They were half-price!
hand-held <i>adj</i> /'hændheld/	_____	A second screen can be a tablet, a smartphone, a laptop or a hand-held gaming unit used whilst watching TV.
harmful O <i>adj</i> /'hɑːmfl/	_____	It has a harmful effect on the environment.
harmless O <i>adj</i> /'hɑːmləs/	_____	It's absolutely terrible to think that something that looks as harmless as a video game can have such an effect on your life.
have a clue (about) O <i>phr</i> /,hæv ə 'kluː (ə,bəʊt)/	_____	I haven't got a clue about racing.
have a feeling <i>phr</i> /,hæv ə 'fiːlɪŋ/	_____	I have a feeling this holiday will be a mistake.
have a go <i>phr</i> /,hæv ə 'ɡəʊ/	_____	It's a bit difficult at first, but just have a go.
have a lot in common <i>phr</i> /,hæv ə ,lɒt ɪn 'kɒmən/	_____	I guess I don't have a lot in common with them.
have no problems (-ing to) <i>phr</i> /hæv 'nəʊ ,prɒbləmz/	_____	Some people have no problems adapting to different cultures.
healthcare <i>n</i> /'helθkeə(r)/	_____	Many people in the United States don't have free healthcare.
heatwave O <i>n</i> /'hiːtweɪv/	_____	There's going to be a heatwave next week.

help (someone) out <i>phr v</i> /help (,sʌm wʌn 'aʊt)/	_____	A really good friend is someone you can ring at midnight and ask them to help you out.
helpless <i>adj</i> /'helpləs/	_____	I feel absolutely helpless.
hero O <i>n</i> /'hɪərəʊ/	_____	The more educated you are, the more likely you are to be a hero.
heroic <i>adj</i> /hə'ri:ʊk/	_____	One in five people has done something heroic.
heroically <i>adv</i> /hə'ri:ʊkli/	_____	Researchers at Berkeley University have spent the last five years studying what exactly makes people act heroically.
heroism <i>n</i> /'herəʊɪzəm/	_____	Men reported heroism more than women.
high achiever <i>n</i> /haɪ ə'tʃi:və(r)/	_____	What does it take to be a high achiever in business?
hire O <i>v</i> /'haɪə(r)/	_____	Orchestras started hiring many more women.
historic <i>adj</i> /hɪ'stɔ:rɪk/	_____	It's a mixture of historic buildings and natural beauty.
historical O <i>adj</i> /hɪ'stɔ:rɪkl/	_____	It must be either an old painting or a painting of a historical scene.
hoarder <i>n</i> /'hɔ:də(r)/	_____	I'm a hoarder – I'm just not able to throw things away.
hoax <i>n</i> /həʊks/	_____	It turns out the story was another internet hoax.
hobby O <i>n</i> /'hɒbi/	_____	A new hobby gives us something to talk about with our friends and family.
home stadium <i>n</i> /,həʊm 'steɪdiəm/	_____	Sporting teams always prefer to play in their home stadium.
home team <i>n</i> /,həʊm 'ti:m/	_____	The home team really does have an advantage.
homeless <i>adj</i> /'həʊmləs/	_____	I saw an amazing ad to raise our awareness of the problems homeless people have.
honestly O <i>adv</i> /'ɒnɪstli/	_____	They were asked to describe their own faces, honestly, to a complete stranger.
hope O <i>n</i> /həʊp/	_____	The film is about friendship and hope.
humanitarian <i>adj</i> /hju:mænɪ'teəriən/	_____	She works for a humanitarian youth education programme.
hunt O <i>v</i> /hʌnt/	_____	I think they might be going out to hunt.
illegally <i>adv</i> /ɪ'li:gəli/	_____	They entered the building illegally.
image O <i>n</i> /'ɪmɪdʒ/	_____	I think this gives the companies a negative image.
imaginative <i>adj</i> /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/	_____	Although the problem is very serious, local people have begun to find new and imaginative solutions.
immediate O <i>adj</i> /ɪ'mi:diət/	_____	Some Icelanders wear suits to meet their immediate family on important days of the year.
improvement O <i>n</i> /ɪm'pru:vmənt/	_____	There have been some amazing improvements in the way we can get information.
in charge <i>phr</i> /ɪn 'tʃɑ:dʒ/	_____	Your car is now in charge: driverless cars are already here.
in control <i>phr</i> /ɪn kən'trəʊl/	_____	You know, as soon as I get behind the steering wheel, I feel great. I'm in control.
in touch (with someone) <i>phr</i> /ɪn 'tʌtʃ (wɪð ,sʌm wʌn)/	_____	How do you keep in touch with family or friends who live far away?
inconvenience <i>n</i> /,ɪnkən'vi:niəns/	_____	I apologize for the inconvenience.
increase O <i>n</i> /'ɪŋkri:s/	_____	There has been an increase in tropical storms.
incredibly <i>adv</i> /ɪn'kredəbli/	_____	It's incredibly expensive.
influence O <i>v</i> /'ɪnfluəns/	_____	Funny adverts can be a good way to influence people.
inform O <i>v</i> /ɪn'fɔ:m/	_____	The police were informed.
infuriating <i>adj</i> /ɪn'fjuəriətɪŋ/	_____	It's absolutely infuriating.

inhabitant <i>n</i> /ɪn'hæbɪtənt/	_____	By 2030, eighteen cities will have more than twenty million inhabitants.
injure O <i>v</i> /'ɪndʒə(r)/	_____	More than 50 million people die or are injured in road crashes every year.
injury O <i>n</i> /'ɪndʒəri/	_____	There have been five injuries in the last few years on <i>Black Friday</i> .
inland <i>adv</i> /ɪn'lænd/	_____	As cities become bigger, those who can't move inland are starting to consider moving out, onto the sea itself.
innovative <i>adj</i> /'ɪnəvətɪv/	_____	The experts were worried that young people in France were not creative or innovative enough for the modern world.
instant messaging <i>n</i> /,ɪnstənt 'mesɪdʒɪŋ/	_____	Do you think instant messaging has made it easier to organize your social life?
instructor <i>n</i> /ɪn'strʌktə(r)/	_____	The instructor shouted, 'Faster! Faster!'.
insult O <i>v</i> /ɪn'sʌlt/	_____	They are more likely to insult each other when the communication is not face-to-face.
intelligence O <i>n</i> /ɪn'telɪdʒəns/	_____	He's good at using his intelligence to solve problems.
interact <i>v</i> /,ɪntər'ækt/	_____	The more ways we have to interact with people the better.
interaction <i>n</i> /,ɪntər'ækʃn/	_____	More than half of the 2,000 people surveyed said that they felt social media had replaced face-to-face interaction.
interestingly <i>adv</i> /'ɪntərəstɪŋli/	_____	Interestingly, I know a lot of people who want to work on television.
interrupt O <i>v</i> /,ɪntə'rʌpt/	_____	Don't you ever get annoyed when people interrupt a meeting with a personal call?
interview O <i>v</i> /'ɪntəvjʊ:/	_____	The boy spoke to someone while reporters were interviewing the family on TV.
invent O <i>v</i> /ɪn'vent/	_____	A journalist actually invented the story.
investment O <i>n</i> /ɪn'vestmənt/	_____	There's always the possibility that their investment will increase in value.
investor <i>n</i> /ɪn'vestə(r)/	_____	Anyone who wants to back their projects can become an investor.
irritated O <i>adj</i> /'ɪrɪteɪd/	_____	Some looked a bit irritated.
irritation <i>n</i> /,ɪrɪ'teɪʃn/	_____	The only things that get hurt are the mosquitos, a constant irritation in Lagos.
issue O <i>n</i> /'ɪʃu:/	_____	I have had some problems completing work in the last month due to family issues.
item O <i>n</i> /'aɪtəm/	_____	All of these items are half-price.
jaw <i>n</i> /dʒɔ:/	_____	It had an ape-like jaw.
job satisfaction <i>n</i> /'dʒɒb sætɪs,fækʃn/	_____	Job satisfaction is really important. It's good to feel happy and content about what you do.
judgement O <i>n</i> /'dʒʌdʒmənt/	_____	His book shows us that we need to use our judgement before we let computers take over.
junction <i>n</i> /'dʒʌŋkʃn/	_____	Driverless cars come with fast broadband and can communicate with traffic lights as they approach junctions.
keen <i>adj</i> /ki:n/	_____	Scientists were keen to find some evidence that would prove the link between early man and apes.
keep quiet <i>phr</i> /ki:p 'kwaɪət/	_____	He was supposed to keep quiet about it.
knitting O <i>n</i> /'nɪtɪŋ/	_____	They teach knitting in schools.
knock into <i>phr</i> /'nɒk ,ɪntu:, ,ɪntə/	_____	Something knocked into the boat.

know (someone/something) like the back of your hand <i>phr</i> /nəʊ (ˌsʌmwaɪn/ˌsʌmθɪŋ) laɪk ðə ˌbæk ɒv jɔː 'hænd/	_____	Relax, I know this part of town like the back of my hand.
landscape nm <i>n</i> /'lændskeɪp/	_____	I don't think I've ever seen such a beautiful and unusual landscape.
landslide <i>n</i> /'lændslaɪd/	_____	The road is blocked because of a landslide.
lane nm <i>n</i> /leɪn/	_____	The car is driving in the correct lane on the motorway.
lately <i>adv</i> /'leɪtli/	_____	How many of your Facebook friends have you seen lately?
leader nm <i>n</i> /'liːdə(r)/	_____	Audrey is a good leader.
left-handed <i>adj</i> /left 'hændɪd/	_____	Did you know that Karen is left-handed?
leisure time <i>n</i> /'leɪzə taɪm/	_____	The idea of buying things as a way of spending your leisure time is crazy.
lifestyle <i>n</i> /'laɪfstɑɪl/	_____	The city welcomes a growing number of young professionals who have come here looking for jobs and a more relaxed lifestyle.
lifetime <i>n</i> /'laɪftaɪm/	_____	It's the experience of a lifetime.
light nm <i>n</i> /laɪt/	_____	Please can you turn on the light. It's very dark in here.
live nm <i>adv</i> /laɪv/	_____	By the time the balloon finally landed about 80 km away, an hour or so later, the story was live on television.
log in <i>phr v</i> /lɒg 'ɪn/	_____	Most of its fans log in from Brazil, India and the US.
logo <i>n</i> /'ləʊɡəʊ/	_____	Each product is recognized by its own logo.
look forward to <i>phr v</i> /lʊk 'fɔːwəd tə/	_____	I'm looking forward to the party.
look up <i>phr v</i> /'lʊk ʌp/	_____	We looked up the word in the dictionary.
lose contact <i>phr</i> /luːz 'kɒntækt/	_____	Barry had lost contact with his family while he was working abroad.
lottery <i>n</i> /'lɒtəri/	_____	If we won the lottery, we would give some money to charity.
luckily <i>adv</i> /'lʌkɪli/	_____	Luckily, she wasn't actually hurt.
luxury <i>n</i> /'lʌkʃəri/	_____	This project isn't about luxury living.
magically <i>adv</i> /'mædʒɪkli/	_____	In the film, he magically turns into a bird.
magnificent <i>adj</i> /mæɡ'nɪfɪsnt/	_____	Istanbul was traditionally famous for its magnificent ancient sights.
mainland <i>n</i> /'meɪnlænd/	_____	There are daily ferries to the mainland.
major nm <i>adj</i> /'meɪdʒə(r)/	_____	What do you think are the major advantages?
make (someone) aware of <i>phr</i> /meɪk (ˌsʌmwəm) ə'weər əv/	_____	Adverts can make people aware of social issues.
make (someone) redundant <i>phr</i> /meɪk (ˌsʌmwən) rɪ'dʌndənt/	_____	The company is making people redundant.
make an effort <i>phr</i> /ˌmeɪk ən 'efət/	_____	If they didn't think about the marshmallow, they didn't have to make an effort not to eat it.
make out <i>phr v</i> /meɪk 'aʊt/	_____	We can't help making out faces where there aren't any.
make progress <i>phr</i> /meɪk 'prɒɡres/	_____	So making a mistake can mean you also make progress!
make room <i>phr</i> /meɪk 'ruːm/	_____	I'm sure we can make room for one more person.
make yourself at home <i>phr</i> /meɪk jɔːself ət 'həʊm/	_____	Come in and make yourself at home.
manage nm <i>v</i> /'mænɪdʒ/	_____	She manages the team really well.
management nm <i>n</i> /'mænɪdʒmənt/	_____	Do you want to get into management?

manufacture O <i>v</i> /,mænju'fæktʃə(r)/	_____	More are currently being manufactured.
marshmallow <i>n</i> /,mɑːʃ'mæləʊ/	_____	If you can be patient and wait until I come back and not eat the marshmallow, you can have two marshmallows as a reward.
match O <i>n</i> /mætʃ/	_____	Are you going to watch the match this evening?
measure O <i>v</i> /'meʒə(r)/	_____	You need to use special metal-cutters, and you need to measure carefully.
media O <i>n</i> /'miːdiə/	_____	When we use new media, our brain works and develops in a different way to how it did before the internet.
medical O <i>adj</i> /'medɪkl/	_____	By chance, a medical team was nearby, and they helped me to reach a hospital.
meet up <i>phr v</i> /mi:t 'ʌp/	_____	I often meet up with groups of friends in the evening.
membership O <i>n</i> /'membəʃɪp/	_____	The annual membership is too expensive for me.
memorable <i>adj</i> /'memərəbl/	_____	It's important to make sure our adverts are memorable.
menswear store <i>n</i> /'menzweə stɔː(r)/	_____	I was in town recently in a menswear store.
mention O <i>v</i> /'menʃn/	_____	The boy accidentally mentioned that they'd done it to be on TV.
meteorological <i>adj</i> /,miːtɪərə'lɒdʒɪkl/	_____	He works in the meteorological department.
method O <i>n</i> /'meθəd/	_____	One common method is to make two lists on a piece of paper.
middle class <i>n</i> /mɪdl 'klɑːs/	_____	A growing middle class that is looking for entertainment has resulted in Nigerian movies and music sweeping across the continent.
miles from anywhere <i>phr</i> /maɪlz frəm 'ɛnɪweə/	_____	Well, actually we live miles from anywhere.
military O <i>adj</i> /'mɪlətri/	_____	The film shows the couple living through military dictatorship in 1970.
misbehave <i>v</i> /,mɪsbɪ'heɪv/	_____	Parents can be very embarrassed if their children misbehave in public.
misjudge <i>v</i> /mɪs'dʒʌdʒ/	_____	Once I completely misjudged the dress code when I was invited to a family meal.
misunderstand <i>v</i> /,mɪsʌndə'stænd/	_____	If you move to a very different culture, people may easily misunderstand your behaviour.
mixture O <i>n</i> /'mɪkstʃə(r)/	_____	This part of town is a really interesting mixture of buildings.
modern-day <i>adj</i> /'mɒdn deɪ/	_____	The second screen is part of modern-day life, especially for young people.
moth <i>n</i> /mʌθ/	_____	He saw a huge cloud of moths coming towards them.
motivate <i>v</i> /'məʊtɪveɪt/	_____	What motivates you and what doesn't?
motorway <i>n</i> /'məʊtəweɪ/	_____	What's it like being in a driverless car on a motorway?
moustache <i>n</i> /mə'staːʃ/	_____	He's got a bit of a moustache.
movement O <i>n</i> /'muːvmənt/	_____	Now there are <i>Buy Nothing Day</i> movements in over 65 countries.
moving O <i>adj</i> /'muːvɪŋ/	_____	Freeman's performance is very moving.
mug <i>v</i> /mʌg/	_____	It can be quite a violent place. I haven't been mugged yet, but my friend has.
multitask <i>v</i> /,mʌltɪ'tɑːsk/	_____	He's great at multitasking.
musical O <i>adj</i> /'mjuːzɪkl/	_____	She's a very musical person.
must-see <i>adj</i> /,mʌst 'siː/	_____	Compared to 20 years ago, the city's list of must-see attractions has also changed.
mysterious O <i>adj</i> /mɪ'stɪəriəs/	_____	It's really mysterious.

nasty <i>adj</i> /'nɑːsti/	_____	More than a quarter (26%) admitted they have said something nasty on a social media website.
neat and tidy <i>phr</i> /,ni:t ən 'taɪdi/	_____	I like to keep my living space neat and tidy.
negotiator <i>n</i> /nɪ'gəʊʃieɪə(r)/	_____	With this book, you will become an amazing negotiator.
neighbour O <i>n</i> /'neɪbə(r)/	_____	Danes use their extra leisure time to do voluntary work, helping their neighbours.
networking <i>n</i> /'netwɜːkɪŋ/	_____	I am very active in the world of business networking.
news agenda <i>n</i> /'njuːz ə,dʒendə/	_____	France 24 online provides an alternative to the English-language dominated news agenda.
nightclub <i>n</i> /'naɪtklʌb/	_____	There are lots of nightclubs in the city.
non-competitive <i>adj</i> /nɒn kəm'petətɪv/	_____	Yoga, dancing and cheerleading are all examples of non-competitive sports.
novel O <i>n</i> /'nɒvl/	_____	I've read the novel, but I haven't seen the film.
nowadays <i>adv</i> /'naʊədəɪz/	_____	I think most people organize their social life by mobile nowadays.
obey O <i>v</i> /ə'beɪ/	_____	We follow the procedures, obey the rules.
objection <i>n</i> /əb'dʒekʃn/	_____	This book will help you to overcome objections.
objective O <i>n</i> /əb'dʒektɪv/	_____	The main objectives of 'fast fashion' are to bring high-fashion clothes into the shops quickly and cheaply.
observe O <i>v</i> /əb'zɜːv/	_____	Pick up some valuable lessons by observing someone whose patience you admire.
occasional <i>adj</i> /ə'keɪʒənəl/	_____	We send the occasional message to each other.
occupation <i>n</i> /,ɒkju'peɪʃn/	_____	Two years ago, Hanson decided to change his occupation.
ocean O <i>n</i> /'əʊʃn/	_____	Why do you think so many people want to go and live in the middle of the ocean?
old-fashioned O <i>adj</i> /əʊld 'fæʃnd/	_____	It can't be a modern painting; it looks too old-fashioned.
on balance <i>phr</i> /ɒn 'bæləns/	_____	Although living in New York definitely has some bad points, on balance I don't think I want to live anywhere else.
on credit O <i>phr</i> /ɒn 'kredit/	_____	There's a danger of spending more than you intended and buying things on credit.
on impulse <i>phr</i> /ɒn 'ɪmpʌls/	_____	Never buy things on impulse.
online community <i>n</i> /,ɒnlain kə'mjuːnəti/	_____	If you have great ideas and experiences to share with our magazine's online community, apply now.
open-air <i>adj</i> /,əʊpən 'eə(r)/	_____	It is the biggest open-air shopping centre in the UK.
opportunity O <i>n</i> /,ɒpə'tjuːnəti/	_____	This is a great opportunity.
orchestra <i>n</i> /'ɔːkɪstrə/	_____	A group of three 'judges' from the orchestra would sit in a room.
ordinary O <i>adj</i> /'ɔːdnri/	_____	It started out as just an ordinary day at work.
original O <i>adj</i> /ə'rɪdʒənəl/	_____	He's a character in an original new video game.
outlaw <i>n</i> /'aʊtlɔː/	_____	The outlaw became an internet sensation.
overcome O <i>v</i> /,əʊvə'kʌm/	_____	What do you think is the best way to overcome someone's objections to an idea?
overcook <i>v</i> /,əʊvə'kʊk/	_____	The vegetables were overcooked.
overnight <i>adj</i> /,əʊvə'nart/	_____	Included in the trip are overnight visits to places of local interest.
overpriced <i>adj</i> /,əʊvə'praɪst/	_____	When was the last time you thought something was overpriced?
overspend <i>v</i> /əʊvə'spend/	_____	I must be careful I don't overspend this month.

overtake <i>v</i> /,əʊvə'teɪk/	_____	They are able to overtake other cars safely.
overweight <i>adj</i> /,əʊvə'weɪt/	_____	He's possibly a bit overweight.
packed in like sardines <i>phr</i> /pækt ɪn laɪk sɑ:'dɪnz/	_____	It's awful, we're packed in like sardines on the Tube.
padded <i>adj</i> /'pædɪd/	_____	The 'Ostrich Pillow' is a kind of padded hat.
panel O <i>n</i> /'pænl/	_____	A panel of judges decides who wins.
park O <i>v</i> /pɑ:k/	_____	Many cars can already park themselves by the side of the road.
participant <i>n</i> /pɑ:'tɪsɪpənt/	_____	The judges decide which participant is 'the real thing'.
pass a law <i>phr</i> /,pɑ:s ə 'lɔ:/	_____	The instructor told them that a new law had been passed.
passion <i>n</i> /'pæʃn/	_____	He has a passion for food.
passionate <i>adj</i> /'pæʃənət/	_____	They felt passionate about it.
patient O <i>adj</i> /'peɪʃnt/	_____	Most of the children found it difficult to be patient.
pattern O <i>n</i> /'pætɪn/	_____	In recent years, however, the pattern seems to be changing.
peak O <i>n</i> /pi:k/	_____	I could see the mountain peaks and the deep green valleys.
performance O <i>n</i> /pə'fɔ:məns/	_____	His performance in the film is the best.
permanent O <i>adj</i> /'pɜ:mənənt/	_____	He's choosing a permanent home.
permission O <i>n</i> /pə'mɪʃn/	_____	The DVDs were taken without permission.
personally O <i>adv</i> /'pɜ:sənəli/	_____	Personally, I prefer tea.
perspective <i>n</i> /pə'spektɪv/	_____	The 226 Alliance Françaises and France 24 online provide news from a different perspective.
persuade O <i>v</i> /pə'sweɪd/	_____	He persuades them to give to his charity.
persuasion <i>n</i> /pə'sweɪʒn/	_____	Philip is a full-time speaker on the psychology of persuasion.
persuasive O <i>adj</i> /pə'sweɪsɪv/	_____	It's a very persuasive advert.
phenomenon <i>n</i> /fə'nɒmɪnən/	_____	I did some research and found out that this phenomenon is called pareidolia.
physical activity <i>n</i> /fɪzɪkl æk'tɪvəti/	_____	You'll be healthier if you have plenty of physical activity.
pleasant O <i>adj</i> /'pleznt/	_____	He didn't need to do much apart from arrive at work on time and be reasonably pleasant to people.
pledge <i>v</i> /pledʒ/	_____	People have pledged \$195,094.
plot O <i>n</i> /plɒt/	_____	The plot is quite difficult to follow.
point of view <i>n</i> /,pɔɪnt əv 'vju:/	_____	It's important that you understand the other person's point of view.
point of view <i>n</i> /pɔɪnt əv 'vju:/	_____	Another point of view is provided by Dr Astro Teller who works for Google.
polite O <i>adj</i> /pə'laɪt/	_____	He also had to be polite to the customers.
pool O <i>n</i> /pu:l/	_____	In between the rocks were lots of clear pools for swimming, with bluish water.
popularity <i>n</i> /,pɒpjʊ'lærəti/	_____	It is growing in popularity in countries like the United States, Switzerland and Canada.
portrait <i>n</i> /'pɔ:treɪt/	_____	It can't be a portrait of a mandrill.
position O <i>n</i> /pə'zɪʃn/	_____	I've been promoted to a higher position.
possession O <i>n</i> /pə'zeʃn/	_____	Most of our possessions are replaceable.
post O <i>v</i> /pəʊst/	_____	We are inviting fans to post reviews this month.
poster <i>n</i> /'pəʊstə(r)/	_____	Please can you put this poster up to advertise the concert?

pothole <i>n</i> /'pɒθəʊl/	_____	He dashes through the streets of Lagos on his bike, avoiding cars, trucks and potholes.
poverty <i>n</i> /'pɒvəti/	_____	Denmark doesn't have much poverty.
practical O <i>adj</i> /'præktɪkl/	_____	I'm not a very practical person.
pram <i>n</i> /præm/	_____	Look outside any café and you're likely to see lots of babies sleeping outside in prams.
precise O <i>adj</i> /pri'saɪs/	_____	As a chef, it's important to work to very precise times.
predictable <i>adj</i> /pri'dɪktəbl/	_____	The game was good, although it was quite predictable.
present O <i>v</i> /pri'zent/	_____	First of all, you need to present your idea to the bank.
prevent O <i>v</i> /pri'vent/	_____	They have been working on techniques to create or prevent rain.
prison O <i>n</i> /'prɪzn/	_____	He is in prison.
prisoner O <i>n</i> /'prɪznə(r)/	_____	He soon makes friends with another prisoner.
procedure O <i>n</i> /prə'si:dʒə(r)/	_____	Make sure you follow the procedures.
process O <i>n</i> /'prəʊses/	_____	He hopes to have met all 700 Facebook friends within three years, travelling thousands of miles in the process.
producer O <i>n</i> /prə'dju:sə(r)/	_____	There are many directors and producers here younger than I am who are very successful.
professional O <i>n</i> /prə'feʃənl/	_____	They take part in a contest against professionals.
profit O <i>n</i> /'prɒfɪt/	_____	How much profit did they make on the business?
projector <i>n</i> /prə'dʒektə(r)/	_____	We had to put off the meeting because the projector broke down.
prospects O <i>n pl</i> /'prɒspekts/	_____	My career prospects have definitely been improved by coming to Manila.
protect O <i>v</i> /prə'tekt/	_____	We should try to prevent further global warming by reducing pollution, protecting trees and so on.
prove O <i>v</i> /pru:v/	_____	This proves the internet is a powerful tool.
psychology <i>n</i> /saɪ'kɒlədʒi/	_____	Philip Hesketh is a full-time international business speaker on the psychology of persuasion.
public transport system <i>n</i> /ˌpʌblɪk 'trænspɔ:t sistəm/	_____	If there was a cheap and reliable public transport system, people would use their cars less.
pull (over) <i>v</i> /pʊl 'əʊvə(r)/	_____	It's a padded hat that people can pull over their heads to take a nap.
pulse <i>n</i> /pʌls/	_____	Their experiments have shown that pulses of light from a laser can be used to make rain clouds.
punishment O <i>n</i> /'pʌnɪʃmənt/	_____	The court will decide on his punishment later today.
purchase O <i>n</i> /'pɜ:tʃəs/	_____	While you may get a good discount on your purchases, you should be careful.
put up <i>phr v</i> /pʊt 'ʌp/	_____	Images have been put up on a wall.
quality O <i>n</i> /'kwɒləti/	_____	This company has a good reputation for quality.
queue <i>v</i> /kju:/	_____	Some people have queued overnight.
quit O <i>v</i> /kwɪt/	_____	She quit her job.
rainfall <i>n</i> /'reɪnfɔ:l/	_____	In some areas, there has been a decrease in rainfall.
raise O <i>v</i> /reɪz/	_____	He couldn't raise the money he needed.
rarely O <i>adv</i> /'reəli/	_____	Where I come from, we rarely do that.
realize O <i>v</i> /'ri:əlaɪz/	_____	Did you realize what was going to happen?

reappear <i>v</i> /,ri:ə'piə(r)/	_____	The stars stop coming out at night and don't reappear until August.
reasonable <i>adj</i> /'ri:znəbl/	_____	People tend to have more job satisfaction if they work reasonable hours.
recognize <i>v</i> /'rekəgaɪz/	_____	Did you recognize it?
recommend <i>v</i> /,rekə'mend/	_____	I highly recommend it to everyone.
redecorate <i>v</i> /ri:'dekəreɪt/	_____	When we moved into the new apartment, we completely redecorated it.
reed <i>n</i> /ri:d/	_____	Islands made from reeds float in the middle of Peru's Lake Titicaca.
referee <i>n</i> /,refə'ri:/	_____	The biggest impact of the crowd is not on the players, but on the referees.
reflect <i>v</i> /rɪ'flekt/	_____	I think it must be a mirror. It's reflecting the sea.
reflection <i>n</i> /rɪ'flekʃn/	_____	It must be a mirror; I can see the reflection of her face.
regret <i>v</i> /rɪ'gret/	_____	More than a quarter of all users of Twitter and other social networking sites send messages they later regret.
relaxed <i>adj</i> /rɪ'lækst/	_____	She changed her job because she wanted a more relaxed lifestyle.
release <i>v</i> /rɪ'li:s/	_____	Despite failing at the box office when it was originally released, it has now become a modern classic.
relocation office <i>n</i> /,ri:ləʊ'keɪʃn ,ɒfɪs/	_____	I work in an international relocation office, helping companies set up abroad.
rely on <i>phr v</i> /rɪ'laɪ ɒn/	_____	They don't rely on radio stations to tell them what music they should listen to any more.
remake <i>n</i> /'ri:meɪk/	_____	It's a remake of an old film.
remarkably <i>adv</i> /rɪ'mɑ:kəbli/	_____	Remarkably, the company made 600 million dollars from the new chunky sauce.
remember <i>v</i> /rɪ'membə(r)/	_____	I remembered it so clearly.
remind <i>v</i> /rɪ'maɪnd/	_____	What did it remind you of?
renewable <i>adj</i> /rɪ'nju:əbl/	_____	Renewable energy comes from sources that will always exist.
renovate <i>v</i> /'renəveɪt/	_____	The rundown buildings in many areas were renovated.
rent-free <i>adj</i> /'rent fri:/	_____	The job came with rent-free accommodation in a beautiful apartment.
replaceable <i>adj</i> /rɪ'pleɪsəbl/	_____	This is the one possession I have that is not replaceable.
report <i>v</i> /rɪ'pɔ:t/	_____	The media reported that a six-year-old boy was inside a large silver balloon floating high in the sky.
reportedly <i>adv</i> /rɪ'pɔ:tɪdli/	_____	He had reportedly taught himself to fly, using information he found on the internet.
reputation <i>n</i> /,repju'teɪʃn/	_____	Your company has a very good reputation.
reschedule <i>v</i> /,ri:'ʃedju:l/	_____	The flight has to be rescheduled due to the bad weather.
rescue <i>v</i> /'reskju:/	_____	He rushed over there immediately and started to rescue people.
researcher <i>n</i> /rɪ'sɜ:tʃə(r)/	_____	She soon became a researcher herself.
resemble <i>v</i> /rɪ'zembl/	_____	There are websites devoted to all kinds of objects that resemble faces.
resist <i>v</i> /rɪ'zɪst/	_____	If the children managed to resist temptation, the researcher promised them a reward.

resources O <i>n pl</i> /rɪ'sɔːsɪz, -'zɔːsɪz/	_____	People should be encouraged not to consume more than their fair share of the world's resources.
respect O <i>v</i> /rɪ'spekt/	_____	Ed was shocked to realize that he couldn't say please and thank you all the time if he wanted the team to respect him.
responsibility O <i>n</i> /rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti/	_____	You must take responsibility for your actions.
responsible O <i>adj</i> /rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	_____	Meanwhile, Dawson, who most people consider responsible for making the fake, had died.
result O <i>n</i> /rɪ'zʌlt/	_____	The results were not good.
result in <i>phr v</i> /rɪ'zʌlt ɪn/	_____	It has resulted in Nigerian movies and music sweeping across the continent.
retrain <i>v</i> /rɪ:'treɪn/	_____	I have been able to retrain as a landscape designer.
reunite <i>v</i> /,rɪ:ju:'naɪt/	_____	I'm reuniting with friends.
reward O <i>n</i> /rɪ'wɔːd/	_____	The researcher promised them a reward of two marshmallows.
riot <i>n</i> /'raɪət/	_____	The audience got out of control and the concert turned into a riot.
rise to the challenge <i>phr</i> /,raɪz tə ðə 'tʃælɪndʒ/	_____	Those children who could rise to the challenge were generally much more successful than the others.
risk O <i>v</i> /rɪsk/	_____	If you saw a crash, would you risk your life to help?
risky <i>adj</i> /'rɪski/	_____	I wouldn't do a job if it was risky or dangerous.
rob O <i>v</i> /rɒb/	_____	They were planning to rob the bank.
robber <i>n</i> /'rɒbə(r)/	_____	The robber is known to the police.
rock O <i>n</i> /rɒk/	_____	The landscape had the most amazing rocks.
rom com <i>n</i> /'rɒm kɒm/	_____	This film is a rom com.
rub O <i>v</i> /rʌb/	_____	Next, rub the bottle with sandpaper.
rugby <i>n</i> /'rʌgbi/	_____	Schools will play against each other in an Olympic-style event, with sports such as football, athletics, rugby, swimming, tennis and cycling.
rule O <i>n</i> /ruːl/	_____	We have to obey the rules.
run out of (something) <i>phr v</i> /rʌn 'aʊt ɒv (,sʌmθɪŋ)/	_____	I agree. We've run out of space here!
run-down <i>adj</i> /,rʌn 'daʊn/	_____	The run-down buildings in many areas were renovated and turned into boutique hotels and trendy cafés.
run-up <i>n</i> /'rʌn ʌp/	_____	The shops have amazing special offers in the run-up to Christmas.
sadly O <i>adv</i> /'sædli/	_____	Sadly, none of the students passed the final exam.
salsa <i>n</i> /'sælsə/	_____	I've also just started salsa dance classes.
sandpaper <i>n</i> /'sændpeɪpə(r)/	_____	Rub the bottle with sandpaper.
say (something) to (someone's) face <i>phr</i> /seɪ (,sʌmθɪŋ) tə (,sʌmwʌns) 'feɪs/	_____	Online, people are more likely to say something rude or nasty that they would never say to someone's face.
scene O <i>n</i> /siːn/	_____	Some of the scenes were filmed in Denmark.
scenery <i>n</i> /'siːnəri/	_____	As I came out of the trees, I could see the beautiful scenery.
schedule O <i>n</i> /'fedʒuːl/	_____	She's the best one in the team at managing schedules.
school leaver's certificate <i>n</i> /skuːl 'liːvəs sə'tɪfɪkət/	_____	Applicants should have at least a school leaver's certificate.
scientifically proven <i>phr</i> /,saɪən,tɪfɪkli 'pruːvn/	_____	The results have been scientifically proven.

scream O <i>v</i> /skri:m/	_____	I screamed loudly.
screen O <i>n</i> /skri:n/	_____	Orchestras started putting up screens in the rooms where the auditions took place.
season O <i>n</i> /'si:zn/	_____	Autumn is perhaps the most beautiful season.
seasonal O <i>adj</i> /'si:zənl/	_____	The seasonal rains have been arriving later and later over the last ten years.
second-hand <i>adj</i> /'sekənd hænd/	_____	Have you ever bought a second-hand car?
secure O <i>adj</i> /sɪ'kjʊə(r)/	_____	The important thing is to feel secure in your job.
security O <i>n</i> /sɪ'kjʊərəti/	_____	I am always extremely careful about my personal security online.
seem O <i>v</i> /si:m/	_____	It seems to be moving.
seemingly <i>adv</i> /'si:mɪŋli/	_____	She was seemingly calm when she took her driving test.
self-described <i>adj</i> /,self dɪ'skraɪbd/	_____	Looking at her self-described portrait, one woman described her face as 'a lot more closed off and fatter, sadder, too'.
self-esteem <i>n</i> /self ɪ'sti:m/	_____	We have to realize that taking part in competitive sport is not bad for people's self-esteem.
selfish <i>adj</i> /'selfɪʃ/	_____	They have created an online course to train people to become less selfish and more heroic.
sensation <i>n</i> /sen'seɪʃn/	_____	He became an internet sensation, with a Facebook fan page collecting thousands of 'likes'.
sensible O <i>adj</i> /'sensəbl/	_____	She's a very sensible person.
sentence O <i>v</i> /'sentəns/	_____	He was sentenced to seven years in prison.
service O <i>n</i> /'sɜ:vɪs/	_____	Please give me some details about the product or service you are offering.
set goals <i>phr</i> /set 'gəʊlz/	_____	He's very good at setting goals.
set off <i>phr v</i> /set 'ɒf/	_____	It was the end of September, and quite a cold, grey day, as I set off.
set out <i>phr v</i> /set 'aʊt/	_____	He decides to set out on a journey to find a missing photographic negative.
set up <i>phr v</i> /set 'ʌp/	_____	Anyone who wants to set up a business can present their idea on the website.
settle down <i>phr v</i> /,setl 'daʊn/	_____	I didn't want to settle down until I was 35.
sharply O <i>adv</i> /'ʃɑ:pli/	_____	Police announced yesterday that calls to the emergency 999 number had risen sharply in recent months.
shocked <i>adj</i> /ʃɒkt/	_____	Ed was shocked to realize that he couldn't say please and thank you all the time if he wanted the team to respect him.
short of cash <i>phr</i> /ʃɔ:t əv 'kæʃ/	_____	For entrepreneurs who find themselves short of cash, it's a great way to get funding.
short-sleeved <i>adj</i> /'ʃɔ:t sli:vdl/	_____	I'm going to wear a short-sleeved shirt to work today.
shortage <i>n</i> /'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/	_____	There are water shortages across the country because of the heat wave.
shoulder-length <i>adj</i> /'ʃəʊldə leŋθ/	_____	His hair is shoulder-length and dark brown.
showcase <i>v</i> /'ʃəʊkeɪs/	_____	It is designed to showcase African culture to the world through games.
sick/holiday pay <i>n</i> /'sɪk, 'hɒlədeɪ peɪ/	_____	I get sick pay and holiday pay and plenty of time off.
side by side <i>phr</i> /,saɪd baɪ 'saɪd/	_____	He put the two sketches side by side.
silly O <i>adj</i> /'sɪli/	_____	I thought it was really silly.

skate <i>v</i> /sket/	_____	The river must be frozen over, because they're skating on it.
sketch <i>n</i> /sketʃ/	_____	They had sketches done of themselves.
skill O <i>n</i> /skɪl/	_____	Some think that only people whose skills are better than the machines' abilities will have work.
skilled O <i>adj</i> /skɪld/	_____	The work available is mainly skilled work.
skull <i>n</i> /skʌl/	_____	He dug up a human skull.
skyline <i>n</i> /'skaɪlaɪn/	_____	The skyline was dominated by historic buildings and monuments.
skyscraper <i>n</i> /'skaɪskreɪpə(r)/	_____	The film starts in the future, where a man and a woman stand at the top of a skyscraper in the middle of the night.
slavery <i>n</i> /'sleɪvəri/	_____	We then see the couple living through slavery in 1825.
slim <i>adj</i> /slɪm/	_____	I think she's quite slim.
slip out <i>phr v</i> /slɪp 'aʊt/	_____	Driverless cars can warn the driver if they are slipping out of the correct lane.
slogan <i>n</i> /'sləʊɡən/	_____	What slogans can you remember?
smartphone <i>n</i> /'smɑ:t'fəʊn/	_____	The development of smartphones has made a huge difference to the way we all access information.
sociable <i>adj</i> /'səʊʃəbl/	_____	The most sociable person I know is my sister.
social <i>adj</i> /'səʊʃl/	_____	He's a very social person.
socialize <i>v</i> /'səʊʃalaɪz/	_____	Students in the USA spend 51% of their time socializing.
society O <i>n</i> /sə'saɪəti/	_____	Denmark is also a very equal society.
soft power <i>n</i> /sɒft 'paʊə(r)/	_____	The Olympic Games can increase a country's soft power.
solar power <i>n</i> /'səʊlə 'paʊə(r)/	_____	They use solar power to make electricity.
sophisticated <i>adj</i> /sə'fɪstɪkətɪd/	_____	The neighbourhood is now home to sophisticated nightclubs.
soundtrack <i>n</i> /'saʊndtræk/	_____	Thomas Newman's soundtrack creates an exciting atmosphere throughout the film.
sour O <i>adj</i> /'saʊə(r)/	_____	The moon melon will change the taste of anything you eat afterwards, making sweet things taste sour, and so on.
spare O <i>adj</i> /speə(r)/	_____	I thought it would be good to offer her my spare ticket.
spare O <i>v</i> /speə(r)/	_____	Can you spare the time to go for a run this afternoon?
speak up <i>phr v</i> /spi:k 'ʌp/	_____	Nearly two in five people said they used social media to speak up about something.
special effects <i>n pl</i> /,speʃlɪ'fektz/	_____	There are some amazing special effects.
special offer O <i>n</i> /,speʃlɪ'ɒfə(r)/	_____	Do you look for special offers such as <i>buy one get one free</i> in the supermarket?
specialist O <i>n</i> /'speʃəlɪst/	_____	Some French education specialists recently put on a festival in Paris to encourage children to make mistakes!
spectacularly <i>adv</i> /spek'tækjələli/	_____	I must say, it did look spectacularly beautiful.
speed limit <i>n</i> /'spi:d ,lɪmɪt/	_____	Google's driverless car sticks to the speed limit.
spiky <i>adj</i> /'spaɪki/	_____	He's got spiky hair.
square O <i>n</i> /skweə(r)/	_____	Let's meet in the town square this afternoon.
standard of living <i>n</i> /,stændəd əv 'lɪvɪŋ/	_____	They are searching for a higher standard of living.
state-of-the-art <i>adj</i> /,steɪt əv ði: 'ɑ:t/	_____	The warehouse is now a state-of-the-art gallery.
stay O <i>n</i> /steɪ/	_____	Short stays with local families are included in the trip.

stay up <i>phr v</i> /steɪ 'ʌp/	_____	It was really exciting to stay up with my friends, having meals outside in the middle of the night.
steep O <i>adj</i> /sti:p/	_____	The path was pretty steep.
steering wheel <i>n</i> /'stiəriŋ wi:l/	_____	The driver presses a button on the steering wheel – the car is now driving itself!
stolen <i>adj</i> /'stəʊlən/	_____	He escaped by flying a stolen plane all the way from Indiana to the Bahamas.
stop (someone) from (doing) <i>phr</i> /stɒp (,sʌmwən) frəm ('du:ɪŋ)/	_____	That didn't stop him from crash-landing in the sea.
stranger O <i>n</i> /'streɪndʒə(r)/	_____	They were later asked to go into a room and describe their own faces, honestly, to a complete stranger.
stream O <i>n</i> /stri:m/	_____	He fell in a stream and broke his leg.
stress O <i>n</i> /stres/	_____	The Social Stress Test is a way of measuring stress.
stressful <i>adj</i> /'stresfl/	_____	One of the most stressful things you can ever do is speak in front of a large group of people.
stubble <i>n</i> /'stʌbl/	_____	He's got stubble.
stunning <i>adj</i> /'stʌnɪŋ/	_____	Stepping on the Flying Grass is both visually stunning and truly moving.
stylish O <i>adj</i> /'stɑɪlɪʃ/	_____	This particular model was never stylish! It's just awful.
submission <i>n</i> /səb'mɪʃn/	_____	Please accept my apologies for the late submission of this term's work.
suburb <i>n</i> /'sʌbɜ:b/	_____	Do you live in the suburbs?
suffer O <i>v</i> /'sʌfə(r)/	_____	Some people who move to another country suffer from culture shock.
suit O <i>v</i> /su:t/	_____	We need to dress to suit where we work.
suited <i>adj</i> /'su:tɪd/	_____	I believe I would be ideally suited to a management position in your company.
sunset <i>n</i> /'sʌnset/	_____	I think the most incredible thing was the sunset.
sunshine <i>n</i> /'sʌnʃaɪn/	_____	The park was full of people enjoying the sunshine.
superstar <i>n</i> /'su:pəstɑ:(r)/	_____	Sometimes a superstar makes a smaller country more famous.
supervise <i>v</i> /'su:pəvaɪz/	_____	Have you ever had a job where you had to supervise other employees?
surface O <i>n</i> /'sɜ:fɪs/	_____	I remember looking up at the surface of the water.
surprisingly <i>adv</i> /sə'praɪzɪŋli/	_____	Surprisingly, the results which Moskowitz obtained were completely confusing.
survive O <i>v</i> /sə'vaɪv/	_____	He survived by drinking water mixed with the barbecue sauce.
suspect O <i>v</i> /sə'spekt/	_____	He is suspected of more than 100 thefts in the United States and Canada.
sweat O <i>v</i> /swet/	_____	When I give a speech or a talk, I sweat, my mouth goes dry, and my heart starts beating fast.
sweep (across) O <i>v</i> /'swi:p (ə,kros)/	_____	It has resulted in Nigerian movies and music sweeping across the continent.
switch off <i>phr v</i> /swɪtʃ 'ɒf/	_____	Maybe every moth in Australia was heading for their light because all the others had been switched off!
symptom <i>n</i> /'sɪmptəm/	_____	One of the test groups experienced symptoms of stress.
system O <i>n</i> /'sɪstəm/	_____	Under this system, most of the musicians who were chosen were men.
take (someone's) word for it <i>phr</i> /teɪk (,sʌmwʌnz) 'wɜ:d fər ,ɪt/	_____	I'll take your word for it, since I don't know much about it!

take (something/someone) seriously <i>phr</i> /teɪk (,sʌmθɪŋ, ,sʌmwʌn) 'sɪəriəsli/	_____	I just can't take Paul seriously.
take a decision <i>phr</i> /,teɪk ə 'dɪ'sɪʒn/	_____	It's very important to take the right decision.
take a risk <i>phr</i> /,teɪk ə 'rɪsk/	_____	Don't take a risk – it's not worth it.
take advantage of <i>phr</i> /teɪk əd'vɑːntɪdʒ əv/	_____	We've decided to take advantage of the warm weather.
take care of <i>phr</i> /teɪk 'keər əv/	_____	She's the nurse who takes care of my grandmother.
take no notice of (someone/something) <i>phr</i> /,teɪk nəʊ 'nəʊtɪs ɒv (,sʌmwʌn/ ,sʌmθɪŋ)/	_____	Take no notice of him – he's being silly.
take out <i>phr</i> v /teɪk 'aʊt/	_____	You will need to take out a bank loan to pay for it.
take part in (something) <i>phr</i> /teɪk 'pɑːt ɪn (,sʌmθɪŋ)/	_____	They then have to take part in a contest against professionals.
take responsibility <i>phr</i> /teɪk rɪˌspɒnsə'bɪləti/	_____	However, he didn't have to take much responsibility as his boss dealt with the money.
take risks <i>phr</i> /teɪk 'rɪks/	_____	People who like to take risks think creatively.
take turns <i>phr</i> /teɪk 'tɜːnz/	_____	Sometimes we'll buy street food, and the rest of the time we're planning to take turns to cook in the evenings.
talented <i>adj</i> /'tæləntɪd/	_____	A talented musician, he began to learn piano aged five.
talk ☐ <i>n</i> /tɔːk/	_____	Have you ever given a talk or speech to a large group of people?
tap ☐ <i>n</i> /tæp/	_____	Taps, teapots, tape recorders – it seems as if we can't help making out faces where there aren't any.
tape recorder <i>n</i> /'teɪp rɪˌkɔːdə(r)/	_____	As well as taps and teapots, there are even tape recorders that resemble faces.
team leader <i>n</i> /tiːm 'liːdə(r)/	_____	Last month, I was working in a project team, and I didn't agree with the team leader about the time we needed to complete the project.
teapot <i>n</i> /'tiːpɒt/	_____	This teapot resembles a face.
technique ☐ <i>n</i> /tek'niːk/	_____	Did he explain what his technique was?
tell ☐ <i>v</i> /tel/	_____	They told the public to ignore the hoax.
temporary ☐ <i>adj</i> /'tempərəri/	_____	Have you ever had a temporary job?
temptation <i>n</i> /temp'teɪʃn/	_____	The children are trying to resist the temptation to eat the marshmallow.
tend ☐ <i>v</i> /tend/	_____	I tend to check emails and message while I watch.
terrific <i>adj</i> /tə'rɪfɪk/	_____	<i>The Shawshank Redemption</i> is terrific entertainment.
terrifying <i>adj</i> /'terɪfaɪɪŋ/	_____	It was a terrifying experience.
theft <i>n</i> /θeft/	_____	There have been a lot of thefts recently.
thief ☐ <i>n</i> /θiːf/	_____	The thief was caught by the police earlier this morning.
think ahead <i>phr</i> v /θɪŋk ə'hed/	_____	Think ahead. Plan for the future and you will succeed in achieving your goals.
thoughtful <i>adj</i> /'θɔːtfl/	_____	She is the most thoughtful person that I've ever known.
thriller <i>n</i> /'θrɪlə(r)/	_____	Do you like thrillers?
thrilling <i>adj</i> /'θrɪlɪŋ/	_____	It is a thrilling mixture of soccer, volleyball and gymnastics.
topic ☐ <i>n</i> /'tɒpɪk/	_____	We asked Paul to choose a topic that he found really interesting and relevant to people his age.
tournament <i>n</i> /'tuənəmənt/	_____	The government has announced that highly competitive sports days and tournaments are to be re-introduced at schools.

track <i>v</i> /træk/	_____	The police were informed and helicopters were sent up to track the balloon.
traditional O <i>adj</i> /trə'dɪʃənl/	_____	At weddings, it's traditional for the bride and groom to have the first dance.
traffic jam <i>n</i> /'træfɪk dʒæm/	_____	Being stuck in traffic jams could become a thing of the past.
trail <i>n</i> /treɪl/	_____	As I climbed, I could hear the sound of the river by the side of the trail.
trampolining <i>n</i> /'træmpəliːnɪŋ/	_____	Our school avoids competitive sports and has introduced activities such as dancing and trampolining.
transport O <i>v</i> /træn'spɔːt/	_____	I'm not sure transporting goods by air is a good idea.
travel back in time <i>phr</i> /'trævl bæk ɪn 'taɪm/	_____	My super power would be to travel back in time.
treasured <i>adj</i> /'treʒəd/	_____	What is your most treasured possession?
trend <i>v</i> /trend/	_____	What's trending in social media?
trendy <i>adj</i> /'trendi/	_____	Some of the buildings are now trendy cafés.
tropical O <i>adj</i> /'trɒpɪkl/	_____	Did you hear about the tropical storms in the Philippines?
trust O <i>v</i> /trʌst/	_____	I can trust my closest friend with all my secrets.
turn around <i>phr v</i> /tɜːn ə'raʊnd/	_____	I turned round to push it away, when suddenly everything went dark.
turn up <i>phr v</i> /tɜːn 'ʌp/	_____	When he was working in the burger van, Ed had to be reliable and turn up for work on time.
unbelievable <i>adj</i> /,ʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/	_____	His company is famous for its unbelievable failures.
undercook <i>v</i> /,ʌndə'kʊk/	_____	I sent the steak back because it was undercooked – in fact, it was almost raw.
underdressed <i>adj</i> /,ʌndə'drest/	_____	I felt extremely underdressed!
underwater O <i>adv</i> /,ʌndə'wɔːtə(r)/	_____	I realized I was underwater.
unemployable <i>adj</i> /,ʌnɪm'plɔɪəbl/	_____	Those who don't have high-level skills risk being unemployable.
unexciting <i>adj</i> /,ʌnɪk'saɪtɪŋ/	_____	It's a pretty unexciting game, really.
unfashionable <i>adj</i> /ʌn'fæʃnəbl/	_____	The problem is that wearing crash helmets is very 'uncool' or unfashionable.
unfortunately O <i>adv</i> /ʌn'fɔːtʃənətli/	_____	Unfortunately, we weren't able to talk to Dr Green at the conference.
unheard of <i>phr</i> /ʌn'hɜːd ɒv/	_____	Almost unheard of in Europe, sepak takraw is an extremely popular sport throughout East Asia.
unintended <i>adj</i> /,ʌnɪn'tendɪd/	_____	The idea of unintended consequences is an important one in politics and economics.
unite O <i>v</i> /ju'naɪt/	_____	He co-founded an orchestra in order to unite Israeli and Arab musicians.
unprofessional <i>adj</i> /,ʌnprə'feʃənl/	_____	Now my boss thinks I'm really unprofessional.
unrealistic <i>adj</i> /,ʌnrɪə'lɪstɪk/	_____	It's just unrealistic for children to be told that everyone can win.
unskilled <i>adj</i> /,ʌn'skɪld/	_____	There's plenty of work, both unskilled and skilled.
up to date <i>adj</i> /ʌp tə 'deɪt/	_____	My business knowledge and IT skills are up to date.
upload <i>v</i> /,ʌp'ləʊd/	_____	I was uploading a different video and accidentally clicked on this video, too.
upset O <i>adj</i> /ʌp'set/	_____	I was really upset when I saw this advert.
upset O <i>v</i> /ʌp'set/	_____	I didn't mean to upset you.

valley O <i>n</i> /'væli/	_____	I could see the most amazing deep green valleys.
value O <i>v</i> /'vælju:/	_____	You should value your position in the company.
van O <i>n</i> /væn/	_____	Jack works in a fast-food van in all weathers.
vibrant <i>adj</i> /'vaɪbrənt/	_____	Istanbul is now one of Europe's most popular and vibrant cities.
victim O <i>n</i> /'vɪktɪm/	_____	None of his victims were actually injured.
violence O <i>n</i> /'vaɪələns/	_____	The thieves used unnecessary violence.
violent O <i>adj</i> /'vaɪələnt/	_____	It can also be quite a violent place.
visa <i>n</i> /'vi:zə/	_____	It wasn't too difficult to get a visa.
voice O <i>v</i> /vɔɪs/	_____	The main characters are voiced by Brazilian actors.
volunteer <i>n</i> /vɒlən'tiə(r)/	_____	Having been lucky enough to survive a disaster yourself makes you three times more likely to be a hero and a volunteer.
volunteer <i>v</i> /vɒlən'tiə(r)/	_____	One third of the heroes in the study had also volunteered up to 59 hours a week.
vote O <i>v</i> /vəʊt/	_____	We want you to vote for your favourite film of all time.
wages O <i>n, pl</i> /'weɪdʒɪz/	_____	They will have to work for very low wages.
washable <i>adj</i> /'wɒʃəbl/	_____	Is this material washable?
waste O <i>v</i> /weɪst/	_____	By the time the hoax was discovered, scientists had wasted nearly forty years believing a lie.
watermelon <i>n</i> /'wɔ:təmelən/	_____	Each watermelon is supposed to cost about \$200.
wave O <i>n</i> /weɪv/	_____	I love walking on the sandy beaches and looking at the waves.
weak O <i>adj</i> /wi:k/	_____	Most people like weak coffee.
wear O <i>v</i> /weə(r)/	_____	Rules about what we wear have changed so much in the last few years.
weather pattern <i>n</i> /'weðə(r) pætn/	_____	If these changes in weather patterns have been happening as a result of global warming, then we should try to prevent further warming.
well known O <i>adj</i> /wel 'nəʊn/	_____	He is also well known for his work with young people.
well-built <i>adj</i> /wel 'bɪlt/	_____	He's quite well-built.
whisper O <i>v</i> /'wɪspə(r)/	_____	He whispered something to me.
win over <i>phr v</i> /wɪn 'əʊvə(r)/	_____	This book will help you find the perfect way to win people over.
wonder O <i>v</i> /'wʌndə(r)/	_____	I wonder if we'll go there again.
wonder <i>n</i> /'wʌndə(r)/	_____	The activities in the week-long event showed the participants the wonder and pleasure of getting things wrong.
work experience <i>n</i> /wɜ:k ɪk'spiəriəns/	_____	With my work experience and skills, I believe I would be ideally suited to a management position in your company.
work hard <i>phr</i> /wɜ:k 'hɑ:d/	_____	She's good at working hard on a project.
work well under pressure <i>phr</i> /wɜ:k ,wel ʌndə 'preʃə(r)/	_____	Does she work well under pressure?
working conditions <i>n pl</i> /'wɜ:kɪŋ kən,dɪʃnz/	_____	The working conditions are much better at the moment than in Lisbon, where I'm from.
working hours <i>n pl</i> /'wɜ:kɪŋ ,aʊəz/	_____	What are your usual working hours?
world-wide <i>adj</i> /wɜ:ld 'waɪd/	_____	In fact, the games do seem to have a world-wide appeal.