

ANSWER KEY

Unit 1

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

a 1 1a: 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b

1b Possible answers:

- 1 Białystok, Poland, is the home town of Dr. Ludwik Zamenhof, who invented Esperanto.
- 2 Esperanto conferences are held at Château Grésillon in France, where people can learn Esperanto and meet other people who speak the language.
- 3 Chao Chao speaks Esperanto and she is attending the Esperanto conference at Château Grésillon.

2 a, c, d

b 1 green (= hope) and white (= peace) 2 about 2 million
3 in many countries (from Canada to Korea) 4 It has very few rules, no irregular forms and a small number of words.
5 yes (more than 100 years)

c eye 2 13 3 global 4 immersion 5 16

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 2

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

a–c

Answers will vary.

d 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

a They are learning about science, technology and art. Here they are designing and inventing rubbish collection robots.

b 1 engineering 2 art 3 maths 4 future 5 art 6 problem
7 thinking 8 low 9 technology 10 million 11 education
12 organisation 13 picks up

c 1 're/are asking 2 are designing 3 are investing
4 are programming 5 're/are using

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 3

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

a Answers will vary.

b 1 d 2 f 3 b 4 a 5 g 6 c 7 e

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

a 2 Possible answers:

- 1 There are many twins and triplets in the school.
- 2 The festival takes place once a year and twins come from all over the world to celebrate.

3 People have more twins in Igbo Ora than anywhere in Nigeria and possibly the world.

b 1 *F* (There are 10 sets of twins and one set of triplets.)

2 *F* (The video doesn't mention this.) 3 *T* 4 *T*

5 *F* (Local people believe this, but scientists think it's because of their genes.)

c Possible answers:

1 The best thing about having so many multiples in the same year is the students are in a group and there's a feeling of sisterhood or brotherhood.

2 We're very similar, but she is more creative and helps me with art projects.

3 Being twins is awesome because you're automatically born with a best friend.

4 My mother thought I was Jack and not Jon, so I had to show her my driver's licence.

5 We have the highest number of twin births in Nigeria, if not the world.

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 4

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

a–c

Answers will vary.

d 1 c 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

a 1 Her story is about how, despite her disability, she is a successful fashion and style vlogger. Her positive energy inspires others.

2 a

b 1 *T* 2 *F* (She's had about 25 surgeries.) 3 *T* 4 *T*

5 *F* (She thinks a natural look is beautiful.) 6 *T* 7 *T*

c 1 It's 2 I've 3 I'm 4 She's 5 Don't

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 5

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

a 1 1 decreasing 2 on the beach under the sand

3 Possible answers:

a hunting, fishing, climate change, pollution (plastic), tourism

b sea birds eat baby turtles when they hatch

2 Answers will vary.

b 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 a

ANSWER KEY

- c** 1 over 500 kilometres
2 two years
3 on the Atlantic coast of Spain (Benjamin made his home there.)
4 seven
5 in Tunisia, North Africa
6 an environmental organisation
7 in Nicaragua, Central America
8 They have a magnetic sense.
9 run to the sea, avoid hungry sea birds and swim for 24 hours to find food
10 one in every thousand (0.1%)

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 6

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

- a** 1 1 No (Today, it is forbidden.) 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓
6 No (Only Anangu adults know the traditional laws, and they don't share them with people from other cultures.)
7 No (It's forbidden to photograph some parts of Uluru.)
8 ✓ 9 ✓ 10 ✓

2 Answers will vary.

b Reasons:

- 1 The path to the top of Uluru was closed so that climbing the rock is now forbidden.
- 2 It's a way to pass on special cultural knowledge from one generation to another.
- 3 The Anangu people want to teach tourists about their lifestyle and traditions as well as the connection between their lives and the land.
- 4 Guided tours take tourists to special places, and they can hear Anangu stories about these places.

- c** 1 The height of Uluru (348 metres)
2 The year tourists started climbing Uluru (1930)
3 The day in October 2019 when climbing stopped (October 26, 2019)
4 The possible amount of years the Anangu people have lived on the land (30,000 years)
5 The number of kilometres around the base of Uluru (9.1 kilometres)

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 7

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

a Answers will vary.

- b** 1 h 2 c 3 e 4 i 5 j 6 b 7 g 8 a 9 d 10 f

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

a 2

b Possible answers:

- 1 roadkill (He found a dead deer on a road in Wisconsin.)
- 2 the ocean (He catches it.)
- 3 the ocean
- 4 collects it from trees
- 5 grows them in the garden
- 6 a tent in a friend's back yard
- 7 collects rainwater
- 8 grows it or forages for it
- 9 from bees and his four beehives
- 10 collects coconuts from trees

c Possible answers:

- 1 It was a lawn (short grass).
- 2 None ('For the past year, Rob hasn't spent a cent on food.')
- 3 No (He used to want to be a millionaire.)
- 4 He eats them and uses the milk for cooking.
- 5 The climate is too warm.
- 6 No, he has three more.
- 7 He thinks people should support them.

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 8

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

- a** 1 The only item in 1a shown in the video is video editing software on a laptop. It's unlikely that the Cuban vloggers use any of the other equipment in 1a, and the video doesn't show any other technology (other than phones). The vloggers also talk about how basic wi-fi services are in Cuba. This all suggests resources are limited.

2 b, d, e

b Frank Camallerys: 2, 4, 6

Pedro Veitia: 1, 7

Emma Lopez: 3, 5, 8

- c** 1 of, around 2 on, of, until 3 of, from 4 for, over 5 among 6 for

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 9

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

ANSWER KEY

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

a 1, 2, 3, 5

b Possible answers:

- 1 The location of the festival is on a dairy farm in Somerset, England.
- 2 The festival started in 1970.
- 3 People listen to music, dance, camp, play games, relax and more.
- 5 The weather can be rainy or very hot.

c Possible answers:

- 1 the farmer who owns the site and organises the festival (Michael Eavis)
- 2 the cows on his dairy farm (they gave free milk at the first festival)
- 3 the large audience at the festival
- 4 the largest stage is the Pyramid Stage
- 5 people dressing up in costumes for fun
- 6 people wearing waterproof clothes because it's raining
- 7 a festival goer gets a free water refill with their own bottle
- 8 a person puts up a tent to camp in the festival fields

d 1 1 2 135,000 3 60 4 100,000 5 30

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.

Unit 10

1 BEFORE YOU WATCH

a-c

Answers will vary.

d 1 e 2 a 3 f 4 c 5 b 6 d

2 WHILE YOU WATCH

a 1 Joan is going skydiving for her 90th birthday.

2 They are raising money for charity.

b Possible answers:

- 1 She wants to do as much as she can in her old age.
- 2 She'll be jumping with an instructor and her doctor says she is fit enough to skydive.
- 3 You need to be a healthy weight (for your height) and you have to be able to lift your legs high enough to land safely.
- 4 Yes, she did. She says it was surprising at first and then it was 'smashing' (really good). She liked the feeling of floating in the air.

5 900 pounds

6 To raise money for a charity that helps war veterans.

7 An old leg injury he got when he was shot during the Second World War.

8 They are challenging themselves and helping others at the same time.

c 1 by 2 before 3 If 4 Despite 5 at the same time

3 AFTER YOU WATCH

Answers will vary.