

Workbook Answer Key

1A

1 GRAMMAR

- a 3 ✗ Where do you usually go
4 ✓
5 ✗ What happened
6 ✓
7 ✓
8 ✗ Whose jacket did you borrow
9 ✗ Should we go now?
10 ✗ Who are you waiting for?
- b 2 where the elevator is
3 where we parked the car
4 if/whether there are any tickets left for the concert tonight
5 what time the game starts
6 when Anna's birthday is
7 what Jamie does for a living
8 where Natalie lives
9 what Ava's boyfriend's name is
10 how much you paid for your new car
- c 2 Who cooks in your family?
3 When did your brother pass his driver's test?
4 Do you know who's going to the party tonight?
5 Who's the manager talking to now?
6 Who drank the milk I left in the refrigerator?
7 Why didn't you come to school yesterday?
8 Do you remember what time the meeting is?
- d Students' own answers

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 ✓, 4 ✓, 6 ✓
- c Expressions showing interest: Me too! Oh, really? Wow!
Expressions showing sympathy: I'm sorry. What a shame!
Follow-up questions: Why (not)? Why do you say that? Why is that?
- e 2 Why do you say that?
3 I'm sorry.
4 Why's that?
5 Wow!
6 What a shame!

3 READING & VOCABULARY

- a 2 light-hearted response
3 good-natured rivalry
4 job-seekers
5 gut feeling
6 the point of
7 work-life balance
8 foolproof
- b 2 thorough, 3 potential, 4 stand out, 5 slouch, 6 steer clear, 7 genuine, 8 fiddle

1B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 love that book
3 listening to the instructions
4 believe in ghosts
5 going to the party
6 always lock the front door
7 visited a fortune-teller
8 already heard the story

- b 2 do, would
3 haven't, do
4 aren't, have
5 will, won't
6 could, did
7 did, was
8 are, do
- c Students' own answers

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 weren't, weren't, were
3 didn't, didn't, did
4 was, were, wasn't
5 won't, will, won't
6 can, can, can't

3 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

- 2 more interesting, more likely
3 later, more difficult
4 further/farther, colder
5 more qualified, higher
6 bigger, longer

4 VOCABULARY

- a 2 open-minded, 3 tight-fisted, 4 absentminded, 5 strong-willed, 6 laid-back, 7 well-balanced, 8 big-headed, 9 narrow-minded, 10 two-faced, 11 good-tempered, 12 self-centered, 13 easygoing, 14 well-behaved
- b 2 laid-back, 3 well-balanced, 4 narrow-minded, 5 self-centered, 6 two-faced, 7 open-minded, 8 strong-willed, 9 tight-fisted, 10 big-headed, 11 absentminded, 12 well-behaved, 13 good-tempered, 14 bad-tempered
- c 3 pretty, 4 ✓, 5 ✓, 6 very, 7 incredibly, 8 ✓
- d Students' own answers

5 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 extraordinary, 3 remote, 4 trace, 5 baffle

Colloquial English 1

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 do, 3 made, 4 make, 5 did, 6 making

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

- 2a, 3a, 4a, 5b

3 THE CONVERSATION

- 2 definitely, 3 really, 4 definitely, 5 really / bad, 6 wonderful

4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

- 2 potentially, 3 white, 4 caught, 5 willing

Can you remember...? 1

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 3 does this phone belong
4 didn't you like
5 Who gave you
6 how much gas costs
7 tell me whether you have

- 8 won't you
9 neither can my friends
10 does know about the meeting
- b 1 b, 2 b, 3 b, 4 c, 5 c, 6 b, 7 c, 8 c, 9 b, 10 a

2A

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 swollen, 3 vomiting, 4 bleeding, 5 sunburn, 6 sneezing, 7 cough, 8 hurts, 9 headache, 10 temperature
- b 2 flu, 3 cut yourself, 4 fainted, 5 blister, 6 sore throat, 7 feels sick, 8 cold, 9 dizzy
- c 2 unconscious, 3 sprained, 4 blood pressure, 5 food poisoning, 6 choking, 7 burned
- d 2 f, 3 d, 4 a, 5 b, 6 c
- e 2 out, 3 over, 4 up, 5 around
- f 1 tip, 2 running water, 3 damp cloth, 4 rub, 5 press, 6 bandage
- g Students' own answers

2 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 heart rate
3 worst-case scenario
4 life-threatening illness
5 under the weather
6 open-heart surgery
7 scare stories

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 specialist, 3 finger, 4 stomach, 5 couch, 6 negative

4 GRAMMAR

- a 3 ✓
4 ✓
5 we've run out of painkillers
6 ✓
7 How long have you known
8 Sasha's been coughing all day
9 ✓
10 have you fainted recently
- b 2 have you eaten
3 he hasn't been sleeping
4 I have / I've just burned / I just burned
5 I've been having
6 I have / I've ever met
7 Georgia hasn't been going
8 Jamie's had
9 has your girlfriend been looking for
10 I haven't read
- c 2 haven't been feeling
3 have / 've had
4 haven't been
5 have / 've been lying
6 has / 's been taking care of
7 have / 've been thinking
8 have / 've come up with
9 have / 've been trying
10 haven't managed
- d Students' own answers

2B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 the unemployed
3 the injured
4 the disabled
5 the rich
6 the blind
7 The young
8 The deaf
- b 2 The Japanese
3 The Chinese
4 The Swiss
5 The Portuguese
6 The English
7 The Scottish
8 The French
- c 3 X white leather pants
4 X scruffy old jeans
5 ✓
6 X his new gray Armani suit
7 ✓
8 X some trendy purple glasses
- d 2 I met an interesting Brazilian woman at the party.
3 My sister has pretty long black hair.
4 Ava bought an expensive striped silk top.
5 There's a beautiful round wooden table in my friend's kitchen.
6 Max gave his girlfriend an unusual gold ring for her birthday.
7 My boss drives a powerful red Italian sports car.
8 We've been having some awful wet weather recently.

2 VOCABULARY

- a **Across:** 6 long-sleeved, 8 plaid, 11 tight, 12 striped
Down: 2 loose, 3 V-neck, 4 hooded, 5 turtleneck, 7 sleeveless, 9 patterned, 10 dotted
- b 2 cotton, 3 lace, 4 leather, 5 linen, 6 silk, 7 suede, 8 velvet, 9 fur, 10 Lycra, 11 wool
- c 2 classic, 3 casual, 4 scruffy, 5 old-fashioned
- d 2 d, 3 g, 4 b, 5 h, 6 a, 7 c, 8 e
- e Students' own answers

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 striped, 3 shorts, 4 fit, 5 leather

3A

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 rear
3 approximately
4 requiring
5 proceed to
6 disembark
7 place
8 locate
- b 2 baggage drop
3 customs
4 gate
5 check-in desk
6 runway
7 airport terminal
8 departures board
9 security
10 baggage claim
- c 2 cart
3 Arrivals
4 first class
5 luggage
6 illegal goods

- 7 collect
8 delayed
- d 2 connecting flight
3 boarding pass
4 Departures
5 carry-on bag
6 scanning
7 checked
8 liquids
9 sharp objects
10 departures board
11 boarding
12 delayed
13 take off
14 on time
15 board
16 land
- e **Across:** 4 seat belt, 5 cabin crew, 6 turbulence, 8 jet lag, 9 domestic flight
Down: 2 long-haul flight, 3 direct flight, 7 row
- f 2 a, 3 c, 4 b, 5 c, 6 a
- g 2 in, 3 off, 4 out, 5 on, 6 up, 7 off, 8 off
- h Students' own answers

2 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

- 2 such a, 3 so many, 4 such, 5 so much, 6 such, 7 so

3 GRAMMAR

- a 3 had been looking
4 had picked up
5 had been sitting
6 ✓
7 had canceled
8 ✓
- b 2 arrived
3 was raining
4 left
5 went
6 got
7 looked
8 had / 'd already checked in
9 were waiting
10 had / 'd given
11 called
12 had / 'd already gone
13 had / 'd been waiting
14 had been reading
15 had been doing
- c Students' own answers

4 PRONUNCIATION

- b 2 sang, 3 paid, 4 met, 5 cut, 6 woke, 7 told, 8 flew, 9 stood, 10 said
- c 2 flying, 3 five, 4 music, 5 husband, 6 suddenly, 7 noise, 8 sounded, 9 pilot, 10 happened

3B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 in fact, 3 absolutely, 4 hard, 5 sometimes, 6 right away
- b 2 My daughter is hardly ever sick.
3 His parents are retiring next year.
4 The boy was extremely rude to his teacher.
5 My sister dresses very stylishly.
6 Apparently, Omar is getting divorced.
7 I would never have thought you were 30.
8 His ankle was carefully bandaged by a nurse.
9 I'll be there in five minutes.

- 10 I go to bed much later in the summer.
- c 2 Although she studies a lot, she rarely goes to the library.
3 Unfortunately, I crashed my new car last week.
4 Ideally, we should leave early tomorrow.
5 I can hardly understand a word when people speak English quickly.
6 Hiro almost forgot his doctor's appointment yesterday.
7 She's incredibly angry because her husband came home late last night.
8 Surprisingly, it didn't rain at all while we were in London.

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 lately, 3 especially, 4 nearly, 5 yet, 6 hardly, 7 ever, 8 near, 9 hard, 10 specially, 11 right now, 12 at the end, 13 late, 14 in the end, 15 actually, 16 still
- b 2 Ideally, 3 certainly, 4 gradually, 5 eventually, 6 in fact, 7 Obviously, 8 Apparently
- c 2 Now, 3 bitterly, 4 Suddenly, 5 Unfortunately, 6 extremely, 7 angrily, 8 normally, 9 slightly
- d Students' own answers

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a **Stress on first syllable:** actually, basically, definitely, fortunately, gradually, luckily, obviously
Stress on second syllable: apparently, eventually, especially, ideally, incredibly, unfortunately
- c 2 actually, married
3 unfortunately, extremely
4 incredibly, sad
5 definitely, ideally
6 Apparently, parents

Colloquial English 2 & 3

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

- 2 actually, 3 sort of, 4 mean, 5 you know, 6 Well

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

- 2 brought, 3 go, 4 Take, 5 rules

3 THE CONVERSATION

- 2 stuff / things, 3 kind of / sort of, 4 I mean / like

4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

- 2 a clue, 3 out of it, 4 huge, 5 key to

Can you remember...? 1–3

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 narrow-minded, 2 swollen, 3 infection, 4 incredibly, 5 sleeveless / short-sleeved, 6 fashionable, 7 security, 8 Arrivals, 9 specially, 10 gradually
- b 1 b, 2 c, 3 c, 4 b, 5 a, 6 a, 7 b, 8 c, 9 c, 10 b

4A

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 we will be traveling
3 won't have finished
4 will be having
5 will have had
6 will be leaving
7 will have gone
8 will be waiting
- b 2 will be flying
3 will / 'll have taken
4 will have read
5 will / 'll be playing
6 will / 'll have built
7 will / 'll have finished
8 will / 'll be attending
9 will have stopped
10 Will you be going
- c 2 What will you be doing this time tomorrow?
3 What time will you be getting up tomorrow morning?
4 How much TV will you have watched by the end of this week?
5 Where will you be going next weekend?
6 When will you have finished your English homework?
7 How many times will you have looked at your phone by the end of today?
8 How many hours will you have spent studying English by the end of the week?

d Students' own answers

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 drought, 3 freezing, 4 chilly, 5 changeable, 6 warm
- b 2 blizzard, 3 flood, 4 hail, 5 thunder, 6 drought, 7 monsoon, 8 lightning, 9 hurricane
- c 2 g, 3 i, 4 e, 5 h, 6 a, 7 d, 8 f, 9 b
- d 2 icy, 3 strong, 4 heavy, 5 mild, 6 showers, 7 sunny, 8 changeable, 9 breeze, 10 settled, 11 bright, 12 hail, 13 warm, 14 cool, 15 chilly, 16 mist, 17 clear, 18 damp, 19 drizzle, 20 rain

e Students' own answers.

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 flood, 3 mist, 4 blow, 5 mild, 6 humid, 7 wear, 8 heat, 9 world, 10 cloudy

4B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 eat, 0
3 'll stay, 1
4 doesn't answer, 0
5 are, 0
6 won't move, 1
7 cooks, 1
8 doesn't come, 1
- b 2 doesn't leave
3 don't take
4 is / 's studying
5 are / 're
6 will / 'll ask
7 haven't read
8 don't get
- c 2 as soon as he arrives
3 unless the traffic
4 in case he forgets
5 before she goes

- 6 until you get
- 7 if I'm
- 8 when I go

d Students' own answers

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 worth it in
3 and above all
4 In an ideal
5 unless it's
6 as soon as
7 As far as
8 such an awful

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 a, 3 f, 4 d, 5 c, 6 h, 7 e, 8 b, 9 g
- b 2 take advantage of
3 take part in
4 take your time
5 take a risk
6 take pity on
7 take place
8 take care of
9 take to

c 2 e, 3 c, 4 b, 5 h, 6 g, 7 a, 8 f

d Students' own answers

5A

1 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- a **Across:** 3 upset, 4 proud, 8 relieved, 9 miserable, 10 lonely
Down: 2 disappointed, 5 homesick, 6 grateful, 7 fed up
- b 2 bewildered, 3 horrified, 4 astonished, 5 stunned, 6 delighted, 7 devastated, 8 overwhelmed, 9 desperate
- c 2 sick and tired of, 3 scared stiff, 4 worn out, 5 couldn't believe his eyes, 6 jumping for joy
- d **Stress on first syllable:** desperate, devastated, grateful, homesick, horrified, lonely, miserable
Stress on second syllable: bewildered, delighted, offended, relieved, upset
Stress on third syllable: disappointed, overwhelmed
- f Students' own answers

2 GRAMMAR

- a 2 hadn't taken, 3 wouldn't have, 4 went, 5 would have, 6 would have been, 7 wouldn't be able to, 8 had known, 9 had, 10 had stayed
- b 2 we would / 'd have made a snowman
3 I had / 'd known the water was so cold
4 he didn't get so nervous
5 we wouldn't have missed the last bus
6 you wouldn't get sunburned
7 they had / 'd read the book
8 I could / I would / 'd be able to buy my own house
- c 2 you hadn't gone
3 you would / 'd have had
4 you got lost
5 the others hadn't kept
6 a helicopter would have seen
7 would you do
8 you didn't have

d Students' own answers

5B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 e, 3 h, 4 b, 5 f, 6 c, 7 g, 8 a
- b **speaker wants something to be different:** 3, 5, 8
speaker is annoyed about something: 2, 4, 6, 7
- c 3 my boss wouldn't shout (all the time)
4 I could drive
5 my brother wouldn't use my computer
6 my son wouldn't stay in bed all morning
7 I had Dan's phone number
8 you wouldn't leave the bathroom a mess
9 I didn't have to work this weekend
10 I had time to read books

d Students' own answers

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 exhausting, 3 disappointed, 4 terrifies, 5 frustrates, 6 amazing, 7 embarrassed, 8 inspired, 9 confusing, 10 thrilled
- b 2 impressed, impressive
3 offended, offensive
4 scared, scary
5 stressed, stressful
- c 2 delighted, 3 impressive, 4 impressed, 5 scary, 6 stressed, 7 offensive, 8 scared, 9 delightful, 10 stressful

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 honest, 3 anger, 4 enthusiastic, 5 sorrow, 6 encouraging, 7 bravery, 8 fear

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 g, 'd worn
3 h, hadn't eaten
4 c, 'd studied
5 f, hadn't fallen
6 d, hadn't shouted
7 a, 'd brought
8 b, hadn't spent
- b 2 I wish I hadn't left my cell phone on my desk.
3 I wish I had / 'd given my boss the report on time.
4 I wish my girlfriend had called me last night.
5 I wish my friend had invited me to her wedding.
6 I wish we hadn't lost our last basketball game.
7 I wish I hadn't been rude to my mother.
8 I wish my son hadn't woken me up in the middle of the night.

5 PRONUNCIATION

- 1 that job
- 2 been, party
- 3 hadn't bought, shoes
- 4 stayed, home
- 5 hadn't told, that
- 6 hadn't driven, freeway

Colloquial English 4 & 5

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

2 Amazingly, 3 Actually, 4 Basically,
5 Obviously, 6 Sadly, 7 strangely

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

2 worn out, 3 falling apart, 4 pretty much,
5 off the hook, 6 for the sake

3 THE CONVERSATION

2 b, 3 a, 4 a, 5 b

4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

2 hilarious, 3 involved, 4 day, 5 taste

Can you remember...? 1–5

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 2 interesting young Turkish
3 will / 'll certainly save money
4 had / 'd been walking for
5 will / 'll be flying
6 will have ended
7 unless it's sold out
8 I wouldn't have gotten
9 wish you would / 'd
10 wish I had / I'd visited
- b 1 b, 2 b, 3 c, 4 a, 5 b, 6 c, 7 b, 8 c,
9 b, 10 b

6A

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 driving, 3 living, 4 used to, 5 used to,
6 being, 7 working, 8 play, 9 used to,
10 would
- b 2 cooking, 3 living, 4 have, 5 being,
6 go, 7 taking care of, 8 study,
9 using, 10 talk
- c 2 gotten used to working
3 isn't used to sleeping
4 used to wear
5 gotten used to living
6 used to be
7 gotten used to using
8 not used to having
- d Students' own answers

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 used to living
3 used to treat
4 used to have
5 used to share
6 used to carry
- b /yuzd/: Sentences 3, 6
/yust/: Sentences 1, 2, 4, 5
- e /s/: course, ice, loose, peace, place,
price, race
/z/: cause, eyes, lose, peas, plays,
prize, raise

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 blanket, 3 snores, 4 sleepy,
5 sleeping pills, 6 nap, 7 comforter,
8 pillow, 9 insomnia, 10 sheet
- b 2 e, 3 h, 4 a, 5 d, 6 b, 7 i, 8 g, 9 c
- c 2 have, 3 set, 4 overslept, 5 fall,
6 sleepwalks, 7 keeps, 8 were
- d Students' own answers

6B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 c, 3 a, 4 a, 5 c, 6 b, 7 a, 8 c, 9 b,
10 c, 11 c, 12 b
- b 2 reading, 3 to find, 4 to call,
5 ironing, 6 to send, 7 meeting,
8 climbing
- c 2 want, 3 to see, 4 to learn / learning,
5 to add, 6 listening to, 7 to take,
8 go
- d Students' own answers

2 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- a **Down:** 3 cello, 5 bass guitar, 6 choir,
9 flute
Across: 2 violin, 4 keyboard,
7 saxophone, 8 drums, 10 conductor,
11 orchestra
- b 2 symphony, 3 encore,
4 mezzo-soprano, 5 chorus,
6 rhythm, 7 concerto, 8 genre
- c **Stress on first syllable:** cello, chorus,
encore, genre, keyboard, orchestra,
rhythm, saxophone, symphony
Stress on second syllable: concerto,
conductor, guitar, soprano
Stress on third syllable: violin
- e 2 macchiato, 3 chorus, 4 fiancé
- g 2 architecture, graffiti
3 paparazzi, photographs
4 soprano, microphone
5 ballet, rhythm

7A

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 b, 3 f, 4 h, 5 d, 6 a, 7 e, 8 g
- b 2 might have gone
3 can't have seen
4 might not have heard
5 can't have moved
6 might have fallen
7 must have done
8 might not have read
- c 2 We ought to have filled up at the
last gas station.
3 He shouldn't have left it on his
desk.
4 You shouldn't have bought such
high heels.
5 I shouldn't have stayed up to watch
that horror movie.
6 They ought to have dressed up for
the wedding.
7 It should have gone off at 7:30.
8 She should have taken a taxi to the
train station.
- d Students' own answers

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 He can't have gotten my message.
3 What do you think of my new
apartment?
4 The supermarket will have closed
by now.
5 How long have you been waiting?
6 We went to see some friends of
ours.
- c 2 gotten, message
3 gotten, angry
4 booked, table
5 been asleep
6 forgotten

3 GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

- 2 would / 'd rather not cook tonight, if
you don't mind
3 would you rather do: stay in or go out
4 would / 'd rather we took a taxi home,
if that's OK with you
5 would / 'd rather see that movie at the
movie theater than on TV
6 would / 'd rather sit by the window
than next to the aisle

4 VOCABULARY

- a 2 mind, 3 avoid, 4 Remind, 5 argue,
6 borrow, 7 notice, 8 win, 9 wait,
10 raise, 11 advise, 12 refuse, 13 lie,
14 steal
- b 2 lent, 3 beat, 4 robbed, 5 denied,
6 lay, 7 rose, 8 discussed,
9 prevented, 10 expected,
11 mattered, 12 realized, 13 warned,
14 hoped

7B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 looks as if
3 smells
4 tastes like
5 sounds as though
6 feel like
7 tastes as if
8 seem
9 going out
10 sound like
- b 2 sounds like, 3 looks like, 4 smells
as if, 5 tastes, 6 feels as if, 7 sounds,
8 seem, 9 smells like, 10 looks as if
- c 1 feels, smells, tastes
2–4 Students' own answers

2 VOCABULARY

- a **Down:** 3 knee, 4 calf, 6 nails, 9 elbow,
10 wrist, 11 thigh, 12 brain, 13 hip
Across: 2 kidneys, 4 chest, 5 heel,
7 palm, 8 liver, 10 waist, 12 bottom,
14 fist, 15 heart, 16 lungs
- b 2 c, 3 m, 4 i, 5 a, 6 e, 7 g, 8 k, 9 j, 10 l,
11 f, 12 d, 13 b
- c 2 hugged, 3 frowned, 4 chewed,
5 stretched, 6 knelt, 7 pointed,
8 waved, 9 winked, 10 yawned,
11 scratched

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 lie, 3 detect, 4 liar, 5 gave, away,
6 deception

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 b, 3 k, 4 l, 5 c, 6 h and t, 7 h, 8 t, 9 s,
10 g, 11 w
- d 2 whose, 3 doubt, 4 foreign, 5 wrong,
6 calm, 7 knife, 8 scissors, 9 wrinkle,
10 island, 11 what, 12 plumber
- e 2 honest, 3 design, 4 doubt, 5 whose,
6 calm

Colloquial English 6 & 7

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

2 completely, 3 tremendously,
4 overwhelmingly, 5 extraordinarily,
6 absolutely, 7 fantastically

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

2 b, 3 d, 4 e, 5 a

3 THE CONVERSATION

2 e, 3 b, 4 a, 5 f, 6 c

4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

2 soft, 3 certain, 4 bouncing, 5 factors

Can you remember...? 1–7

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 big-headed, 2 hooded, 3 Basically, 4 changeable, 5 stressful, 6 impressive, 7 overslept, 8 awake, 9 lay, 10 conductor
- b 1 a, 2 b, 3 b, 4 a, 5 c, 6 c, 7 c, 8 a, 9 a, 10 c

8A

1 VOCABULARY

- a 2 burglary, 3 burglar, 4 break into, 5 steal
- b 2 murder, 3 bribery, 4 stalking, 5 vandalism, 6 blackmail, 7 hijacking, 8 forgery, 9 terrorism, 10 hacking, 11 theft, 12 fraud, 13 robbery, 14 mugging, 15 smuggling, 16 kidnapping
- c 2 murderer, 3 stalker, 4 vandal, 5 blackmailer, 6 hijacker, 7 forger, 8 terrorist, 9 hacker, 10 thief, 11 fraudster, 12 robber, 13 mugger, 14 smuggler, 15 kidnapper
- d 2 stalked, 3 smuggled, 4 bribed, 5 mugged, 6 committed, 7 burglarized, 8 murdered, 9 stole, 10 blackmailed, 11 hijacked, 12 forged, 13 set off, 14 kidnapped, 15 vandalized, 16 hacked
- e 2 catch, 3 committed, 4 arrest, 5 question, 6 charged, 7 judge, 8 jury, 9 court, 10 accused, 11 witnesses, 12 evidence, 13 proof, 14 acquitted, 15 verdict, 16 punishment, 17 sentenced

2 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 prey, 3 impression, 4 hand over, 5 claim, 6 wary, 7 scam, 8 target

3 PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 surroundings, 3 future, 4 punish, 5 guilty

4 GRAMMAR

- a 3 had been stolen
4 be caught
5 questioned
6 visited
7 has / 's just been arrested
8 is / 's being held
9 will be heard
10 expects
11 be given
12 will be stolen
- b 2 have our burglar alarm tested
3 have / 've had my car repaired (by a mechanic)
4 had our windows broken
5 will / 'll have my carpets cleaned
6 has / 's had his computer hacked
7 has his apartment cleaned
8 are / 're having our back yard redesigned
- c 3 is expected to be acquitted
4 are reported to have taken the president's wife

- 5 thought that the terrorists are hiding somewhere in France
6 known that the suspect is dangerous
7 said that the police have arrested three men
8 are reported to have damaged several buildings in the area

d Students' own answers

8B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 eating, 3 return, 4 visiting, 5 to dance, 6 of committing, 7 to take, 8 to give, 9 not to be, 10 stealing
- b 2 insisted on going
3 suggested going
4 offered to make
5 warned us not to park
6 apologized for being
7 invited Sarah to have dinner
8 reminded me to sign
- c Students' own answers

2 PRONUNCIATION

- a **Stress on first syllable:** offer, order, promise, threaten
Stress on second syllable: admit, advise, agree, convince, deny, insist, invite, persuade, refuse, regret, remind, suggest
- c 2 refused to
3 threatened to
4 promised to
5 agreed to
6 apologized to

3 VOCABULARY

- a 2 wed, 3 quit, 4 quiz, 5 back, 6 hit, 7 tabbed, 8 vows, 9 spat, 10 split, 11 bids, 12 clash
- b 2 advice columnist, 3 critics, 4 commentator, 5 reporter, 6 editor, 7 host, 8 freelance journalist, 9 newscaster
- c 2 objective, 3 censored, 4 sensational, 5 accurate

4 VOCABULARY FROM READING

Can be trusted: legitimate, reliable, reputable
Can't be trusted: misleading, untrustworthy
Made more dramatic: exaggerated
Not true: fake, false, improbable

9A

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 to, 3 even though, 4 in order to, 5 Although, 6 so as not to, 7 in spite of, 8 so that, 9 though, 10 for
- b 2 in spite of its ideal location / being in an ideal location / the fact it was in an ideal location
3 they could sell more products
4 in order not to miss my train
5 although I was very late
6 despite being the managing director

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 consumer, 3 brand, 4 advertising campaign, 5 misleading, 6 slogan, 7 publicity, 8 be sued, 9 claim

- b 2 chain, 3 close down, 4 branch, 5 recession, 6 boom, 7 flop, 8 drop, 9 manufacture, 10 merge
- c 2 markets, 3 produces, 4 imports, 5 has / 's expanded, 6 exports, 7 growing, 8 launch a new product, 9 become the market leader, 10 take over

- d 2 makes, 3 doing, 4 made, 5 made, 6 did, 7 made, 8 make, 9 doing, 10 make

- e 2 a, 3 d, 4 b, 5 e, 6 f, 7 h, 8 g

f Students' own answers

3 PRONUNCIATION

2 transport, 3 increase, 4 decreased, 5 progress, 6 permits, 7 produces, 8 refunds, 9 imports, 10 records

9B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 3 ✓
4 some advice
5 a piece of luggage
6 some bad news
7 glass
8 ✓
9 good behaviour
10 some paper
- b 2 are, 3 are, 4 is, 5 are, 6 is, 7 is, 8 is, 9 are, 10 is
- c Students' own answers

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 post, 3 auto, 4 mono, 5 over, under, 6 mega, 7 multi, 8 bi, 9 anti, 10 mis
- b 2 careful, 3 waterproof, 4 useful, 5 homeless, 6 bulletproof, 7 drinkable, 8 hopeless
- c 2 weakness, 3 absence, 4 vandalism, 5 loneliness, 6 racism, 7 childhood, 8 entertainment, 9 improvement, 10 convenience, 11 distance, 12 brotherhood
- d 2 death, 3 heat, 4 width, 5 hunger, 6 loss, 7 height, 8 thought, 9 strength, 10 success

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 head home
3 perks
4 a lack of
5 echoes
6 delivers
7 sprawling
8 state-of-the-art

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a **Stress on first syllable:** friendliness, government, ignorance, poverty
Stress on second syllable: bilingual, convenience, excitement, reduction
Stress on third syllable: entertainment, overcrowded, unemployment

Colloquial English 8 & 9

1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

2 had their day, 3 get into your head,
4 word for word, 5 their ears perk up,
6 a captive audience, 7 hit a false note

2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW

2 bet, 3 short, 4 fan, 5 tapped, 6 gold

3 THE CONVERSATION

2 a, 3 e, 4 f, 5 c, 6 b

4 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

2 subtle, 3 rush, 4 subliminally, 5 point

Can you remember...? 1–9

GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

- a 1 has been studying
2 climbing (very) much
3 had his number
4 get used to living
5 looking forward to seeing you
6 never forget visiting Florence
7 must have left your jacket
8 looks as if / though Emily
9 had our shower fixed
10 encouraged him to enter
11 Despite leaving home / having left home late
12 a new pair of shorts
- b 1 as, 2 have, 3 by, 4 is / 's, 5 fact, 6 to,
7 take, 8 spite, 9 Even, 10 at

10A

1 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

- a 2 c, 3 a, 4 c, 5 b, 6 a, 7 c, 8 b
- c 2 biology / biological; different syllable
3 botany / botanical; different syllable
4 chemist / chemistry; same syllable
5 genetic / geneticist; same syllable
6 physics / physicist; same syllable
7 scientist / scientific; different syllable
8 zoologist / zoological; different syllable
- d 3 drugs, 4 discovery, 5 carry out,
6 prove, 7 clinical trials, 8 volunteer,
9 guinea pigs, 10 clone

2 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

2 dissolve, 3 particle, 4 scatter, 5 water vapor, 6 reflect, 7 moist, 8 rotate, 9 gravity

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

2 plausible, 3 far-fetched, 4 long,
5 achievable, 6 way, 7 obstacles,
8 implausible, 9 possible, 10 real,
11 speculative

4 GRAMMAR

- a 2 X Everybody was
3 X Everything went wrong
4 ✓
5 ✓
6 ✓
7 X Most people
8 X All men
- b 2 None, 3 any, 4 none, 5 no, 6 Any

- c 2 neither, 3 either, 4 nor, 5 both,
6 Neither, 7 either, 8 nor
- d 2 most, 3 Both, 4 no, 5 any, 6 neither,
7 all, 8 none, 9 either, 10 every

10B

1 GRAMMAR

- a 2 a
3 –, –
4 –
5 the, the
6 –
7 a
8 –, –
- b 2 the
3 The
4 –, the
5 The, the
6 –, –
7 The, the
8 –
- c 3 ✓
4 X at school
5 ✓
6 X at church
7 ✓
8 X in college
9 X gone to prison
10 ✓
- d 2 c, 3 b, 4 c, 5 b, 6 b, 7 a, 8 a, 9 c,
10 b

2 VOCABULARY

- a 2 d, 3 i, 4 f, 5 g, 6 c, 7 e, 8 a, 9 j, 10 b
- b 2 rain or shine
3 right or wrong
4 now or never
5 all or nothing
6 once or twice
7 more or less
8 sooner or later
- c 2 sick and tired
3 By and large
4 touch and go
5 law and order
6 safe and sound
7 wait and see
8 now and again

3 VOCABULARY FROM READING

- 2 gift of gab
3 sound bites
4 orator

4 PRONUNCIATION

- a Good morning / and thank you for coming. / I'm here / to talk about / an interesting place to visit / in my country. I'm going to tell you / about the city of Poughkeepsie / in upstate New York. / Poughkeepsie is on the Hudson River, / and it has one of the world's longest elevated pedestrian walking bridges / measuring 1.28 miles. / The city is famous / for Locust Grove, / the home of Samuel F.B. Morse / the inventor of Morse Code. / It has several beautiful colleges, / such as Vassar College / and Marist College. / Poughkeepsie is full of museums, / independent stores, / and wonderful places / to eat and drink. / The city / is easily accessible from New York City / by train, / and it is perfect / for a day trip / or a weekend break.
- c Students' own answers
- d Students' own answers